



GLOBAL HEALTH CENTRE | GENEVA GRADUATE INSTITUTE

# 2023 ANNUAL REPORT

GENEVA  
GRADUATE  
INSTITUTE

GLOBAL  
HEALTH  
CENTRE

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ABOUT THE CENTRE</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>2023 IN NUMBERS</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>RESEARCH</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>NEW BUSINESS MODELS FOR INNOVATION AND ACCESS TO MEDICINES</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>THE IMPACT OF FINANCIALISATION ON GLOBAL HEALTH:     A SERIES OF PHARMACEUTICAL CASE STUDIES (FINPHARM)</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>THE GOVERNING PANDEMICS INITIATIVE</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>DIGITAL HEALTH AND RIGHTS PROJECT (DHRP)</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>THE LANCET &amp; FINANCIAL TIMES COMMISSION ON GOVERNING HEALTH FUTURES 2030:     GROWING UP IN A DIGITAL WORLD (GHFUTURES2030)</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS AND VISITING FELLOWS</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>CONVENING</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>INTERNATIONAL GENEVA GLOBAL HEALTH PLATFORM</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>RESEARCH CAFÉS</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>THE GHC IN THE MEDIA</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>GHC PUBLICATIONS</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>TEAM</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>ANNEX</b>	<b>36</b>



# 2023 IN NUMBERS

**7**

research projects



**4**

Executive Education & capacity building courses



**31**

events organised



**37**

publications



**91**

course participants



**3,000+**

events participants



**2,854**

LinkedIn followers



**9,980**

X/Twitter followers



**48,000+**

views on event videos



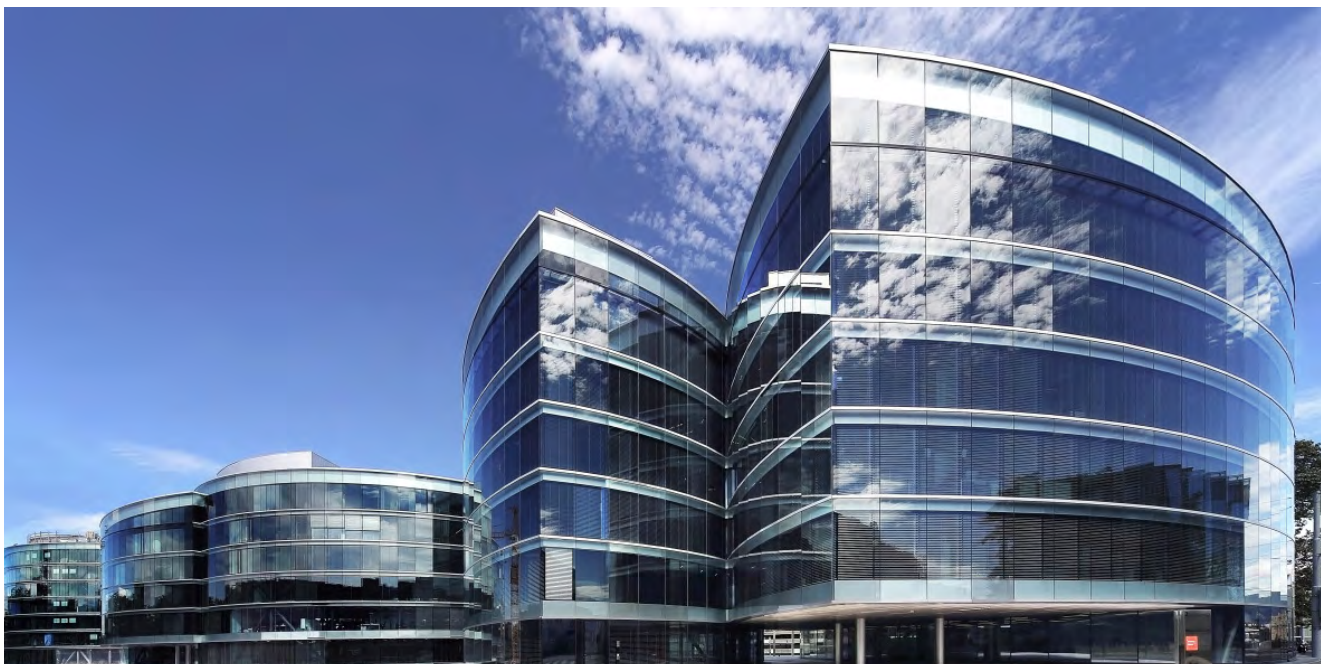
# RESEARCH

In 2023, the GHC hosted 7 research projects:

- New business models for innovation and access to medicines;
- The impact of financialisation on global health: A series of pharmaceutical case studies;
- The Governing Pandemics Initiative;
- The Digital Health and Rights Project (DHRP).
- The *Lancet* & Financial Times Commission on Governing Health Futures 2030: Growing up in a digital world (GHFutures2030);
- The Impact of Social Health Insurance on the Incentives of Health Care Providers in East Africa: A Mixed-methods Approach;
- An Empirical Science of the Spirit: (Near-) Death and Postmaterialist Science in Japan, Switzerland and North-America.

And the GHC also welcomed three Visiting Fellows: Amitabha Sarkar, Naomi Burke-Shyne and Luana Bermudez.

The Centre successfully received four research grant approvals during the year. The following pages provide an overview of each research project and highlight their major accomplishments and publications for 2023.



# NEW BUSINESS MODELS FOR INNOVATION AND ACCESS TO MEDICINES

The objective of this project is to deepen understanding of the political, economic, scientific and organisational factors required to implement new models of medicines R&D that will deliver both innovation and globally accessible medicines. The project investigates the characterisation, history and scope of “alternative innovation models”, and identifies what led to their creation as alternatives to the status quo. The project also identifies the factors that shape whether or not such models survive – or even thrive – within the system, and examine the possibilities they can expand beyond their particular niches. As the project entered its last year, it has started to consolidate its findings.

The project has developed conceptual frameworks to define and draw distinctions between traditional and alternative innovation models, and how they emerge within a complex, adaptive innovation system. Through a mapping of existing examples of alternative innovation models and a series of three case studies, the project assessed across four different areas (i.e., rare diseases, antimicrobial resistance, pandemic preparedness and neglected diseases) the feasibility and effectiveness of these models, exploring impact, structural strengths and weaknesses, and implications regarding who does or does not benefit from each model.

The project has a global scope, including not only initiatives based in traditional centres of pharmaceutical innovation but also initiatives in the Global South, assessing the extent to which such initiatives represent alternative approaches to R&D, and the implications for global access. To assess this, in 2021, the project expanded to include a research collaboration with James P. Grant School of Public Health at BRAC University (Bangladesh) and Universidad de los Andes (ANDES, Colombia). This research collaboration was supported by the Open Society University Network (OSUN) / Open Society Foundations (OSF). Furthermore, since 2020, the project incorporated the study of COVID-19 vaccine innovation models into its work, with a focus on COVID-19 vaccine innovation models in countries like China or Russia.

## Major accomplishments in 2023:

- In February, project team members Adrián Alonso Ruiz and Suerie Moon co-signed a comment on incentives for antibiotic R&D in Europe published in *The Lancet*.
- On Rare Disease Day (28 February), the project team published a review focusing on pharmaceutical policy and innovation for rare diseases. This review was later revised and published in November 2023.
- On 5 April, the project team published the report “**Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: painting with new colors**” which is part of the “Research Collaboration on Technology,

## OVERVIEW

### Project Director

Suerie Moon

### Collaborators in 2023

Adrián Alonso Ruiz

Erika Shinabargar

Iulia Slovenski

Kaitlin Large

Marcela Vieira

Yiqi Liu

### Period

2019 – 2023

### Funders

Open Society University  
Network (OSUN),  
SNSF’s PRIMA Programme

### Partner organisations

BRAC University  
Universidad de los Andes



## MORE AT

[www.graduateinstitute.ch/NBM](http://www.graduateinstitute.ch/NBM)

[www.knowledgeportalia.org](http://www.knowledgeportalia.org)

Equity, and the Right to Health” with BRAC University (Bangladesh) and Universidad de los Andes (Colombia).

- The project team later presented the findings of the three academic institutions during a public hybrid event on 13 April 2023. This research dissemination event was organised through the Centre’s International Geneva Global Health Platform (see chapter “Convening”) and supported by OSF and the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF).
- In June, the project team published a database of initiatives that fund, implement or facilitate pharmaceutical R&D in a manner that differs from the traditional business model. The database and the data collection process were both made publicly available on the Knowledge Portal.
- Since June, project team members have been conducting a series of three case studies, doing field visits in Spain and South Korea. The results of the three case studies will be submitted to academic journals by March 2024.
- Between 31 August and 3 November 2023, the project team organised a series of workshops with experts on the four areas assessed by the project (rare diseases, antimicrobial resistance,

pandemic preparedness and neglected diseases) with over 50 participants. The purpose of the workshops was to share the project’s interim results and request feedback to strengthen our findings.

- In September, the project team published on the Knowledge Portal a page dedicated to the “Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South” study. The page features the three reports produced through the collaboration with BRAC University and Universidad de los Andes, the full recording of the April dissemination event, teaching materials (videos, presentations, list of readings) and quizzes.
- On 4 December, Adrián Alonso Ruiz presented some findings of the project at **the Centre’s Research Café** on the theme “COVID-19 Vaccine Development: Unveiling Multiple Business Models and Their Impact on Global Access” (see chapter “Research Cafés”).
- On 19 December, the New York Times published **a story** about leishmaniasis in Colombia, and featured the “Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South” report the project team had published in April.

## List of publications produced in 2023:

- Christine Årdal, Enrico Baraldi, Reinhard Busse, Rosa Castro, Francesco Ciabuschi, José Miguel Cisneros, Inge C Gyssens, Stephan Harbarth, Tomislav Kostyanev, Yohann Lacotte, Nicola Magrini, Anthony McDonnell, Annelie A Monnier, Suerie **Moon**, Elias Mossialos, Germán Peñalva, Marie-Cécile Ploy, Momir Radulović, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, John-Arne Røttingen, Michael Sharland, Evelina Tacconelli, Ursula Theuretzbacher, Sabine Vogler, Ute Wolff Sönksen, Kerstin Åkerfeldt, Otto Cars, Jim O’Neill – **Transferable exclusivity voucher: a flawed incentive to stimulate antibiotic innovation**. *The Lancet*.
- Marcela **Vieira**, Yiqi **Liu**, Azizah **Siddiqui**, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Suerie **Moon** – **Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: painting with new colors**. Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Suerie **Moon**, Marcela **Vieira** – **Pharmaceutical policy and innovation for rare diseases: A narrative review**. F1000 Research.
- Marcela **Vieira**, Tatiana Andia, Obaida Karim, Sanjida Ahmed Srishti, Sebastian Alfonso Pineda, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Yiqi **Liu**, Suerie **Moon**, Nahitun Naher, Azizah **Siddiqui**, Syed Masud Ahmed – **Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: a landscape study**. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice*.
- Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Anna Bezruki, Erika **Shinabargar**, Kaitlin **Large**, Marcela **Vieira**, Iulia **Slovenski**, Yiqi **Liu**, Surabhi **Agarwal**, Anna Becker, Suerie **Moon** – **Which roads lead to access? A global landscape of six COVID-19 vaccine business models**. *Globalization and Health* [Preprint, publication pending].

# THE IMPACT OF FINANCIALISATION ON GLOBAL HEALTH: A SERIES OF PHARMACEUTICAL CASE STUDIES (FINPHARM)

The central objective of this research is to examine the impact of financialisation on the development and use of pharmaceuticals in five areas of global health significance:

- “recycling” of antiretroviral drugs for HIV prevention;
- search for effective treatments and a vaccine for Ebola Virus Disease;
- development of solutions for the threat of antimicrobial resistance;
- use of novel development platforms for COVID-19 vaccines;
- development of monoclonal antibodies for multiple indications.

This research requires an innovative inter-disciplinary approach that brings together expertise in understanding how the worlds of finance and pharmaceuticals work and interact, with insight into how global health problems and solutions then play out in the real world.

Specifically, in each of these areas, we examine how financial motives, markets, actors, and institutions exert influence on the pharmaceutical lifecycle, including through interactions with: “innovation hubs” consisting of research universities and biotechnology companies, wherein public sector resources are leveraged to “de-risk” capital investments in drug discovery; the pharmaceutical industry, in which firms shift strategies to commercialise drugs in different therapeutic areas; and health systems, where governments and health organisations craft public and private mechanisms to pay for medications, especially in response to local health demands.

## OVERVIEW

### Lead Researchers

Nadya Wells  
Vinh-Kim Nguyen

### Collaborators in 2023

Anthony Risk  
Dena Kirpalani

### Period

2019 – 2024

### Funders

Swiss National Science  
Foundation (SNSF)

## Major accomplishments in 2023:

This year was a year of consolidation of the team’s financialisation data sets and collaboration with academics and practitioners in sharing their methodological findings and creating community in preparation for case study completion in the final year of the project. The project team was involved in a number of academic meetings and convened knowledge transfer events including a community of academic, practitioner and policy maker audiences.

### Academic Events:

- On 6 March, the FINPHARM team hosted collaborators from the Empty Pipeline DryAp project from University College Dublin, Ireland at a workshop in Geneva on “Financial Analysis Methods in the Antibiotic Pipeline” to share their expertise on analysing antibiotic development case studies.
- On 8 May, Nadya Wells presented the methodological aspects of her research on Antibiotic Drug Shortages at a **Global Health Centre Research Café** on the theme “Using financial analysis to unpack drug development trajectories” (see chapter “Research Cafés”).
- In June Dena Kirpalani and Nadya Wells received scholarships to join the **Pandemics, Markets and Power doctoral seminar** organised by the University of Oslo exploring how markets shape pandemic prevention, preparedness and response, interacting with researchers from around the world who gathered to share work on the impacts of financialisation in Global Health and Health Security.



- On 10 October, Nadya Wells presented on the subject of "Pénurie globale des vaccins et médicaments: causes et conséquences" to clinical staff organised by the Hôpitaux Universitaires de Genève and Unisanté, Lausanne as part of the **Journée Romande de médecine des voyages** sharing findings from their work on vaccine platforms and antibiotic shortages.
- On 16 October, Dena Kirpalani presented an overview of her research on "Financialisation and the pharmaceutical industry: what's law got to do with it" at a **Global Health Centre's Research Café** (see related chapter).

## Knowledge Transfer Events:

- On 5 July, Nadya Wells was invited to participate in a panel discussion at the **Biorisks, Biosecurity and Biological Disarmament Conference** organised by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR) highlighting FINPHARM work on vaccine platforms and access to antibiotics.
- On 5 October, during the annual "**Building Bridges**" forum, Nadya Wells spoke at a panel discussion on the theme "**Global Health Impact Investment Ecosystem**". The event was co-sponsored by the Global Health Security Fund, Health Innovation Exchange, Gavi, the Geneva Graduate Institute and the World Economic Forum.
- On 11 October, through the Centre's International Geneva Global Health Platform (see chapter "Convening") and in partnership with the Geneva Trade Platform and the World Economic Forum, Nadya Wells held a public hybrid event on the theme "**Global Health Challenges: Can investors and civil society work together?**". The event aimed to initiate a community of practice for long-term engagement between these stakeholders and provide an opportunity to create new forms of collaboration. Thanks to the Platform's media partnership, the event was featured in Health Policy Watch with the publication of the article "**Getting Global Health on the Radar of Private Sector Investors and Asset Managers**" (see chapter "GHC in the media").

## List of publications produced in 2023:

- Antoine Abou Fayad, Anthony **Rizk**, Samya El Sayed, Malak Kaddoura, Nadine K Jawad, Adel Al-Attar, Omar Dewachi, Vinh-Kim **Nguyen**, Zahy Abdul Sater – ***Antimicrobial resistance and the Iraq wars: armed conflict as an underinvestigated pathway with growing significance***. *BMJ Global Health*, Volume 7, Issue Suppl 8.
- Nadya **Wells** – ***Combating the 'Silent Pandemic' of Antimicrobial Resistance: Break out the Pots and Pans Again***. *Medicus Mundi Switzerland*.

# THE GOVERNING PANDEMICS INITIATIVE

The COVID-19 pandemic has exposed major weaknesses in the global system for preparedness and response to outbreaks of infectious diseases. The Global Health Centre's **Governing Pandemics Initiative** (GP), launched in 2021, tracks reform efforts to address these gaps. To do so, the Initiative carries out activities in three main areas:

- **Information, data collection and open-access data-sharing** through a publicly-available website providing ongoing monitoring of reforms;
- **Research and analysis** by developing and making accessible legal and policy research & analysis on key issues, responding to needs that arise as reform efforts progress;
- **Strategic convening** to raise awareness and strengthen capacities by providing a space for discussion, learning, and debate for negotiators, policy makers, and other stakeholders through workshops, public events, webinars, and courses.

The online portal provides a concise overview of six issue areas where change is needed at the global level to better prepare for and respond to future potential pandemics. For each of these, the site offers key official documents, policy briefs and other documents produced by the Initiative, a selection of academic research and analysis, and regular updates on ongoing policy processes. In addition, the website includes a **Timeline** to track efforts to strengthen global pandemic preparedness and response since March 2020, and the **Governing Pandemics Snapshot**, an in-house publication analysing ongoing negotiations on pandemic prevention, preparedness and response (PPPR) (more details below).

This open-access resource aims to inform a wide range of stakeholders, including governments, international organisations, journalists, civil society organisations, the private sector, academic researchers and students, as well as citizens concerned about building a more equitable and effective global system for preventing and controlling potential pandemics.

The project team actively promotes knowledge sharing by producing several opinion and analytical pieces, policy papers, and guides on frequently asked questions. These publications aim to equip negotiators and other public and private stakeholders with the data, analysis, and evidence necessary to make well-informed decisions.

The Governing Pandemics Initiative regularly organises both public events and closed-door workshops and seminars. These gatherings serve as vital forums for engaging with key stakeholders, offering a neutral platform for discussions, and assisting policymakers in their decision-making processes.

## OVERVIEW

### Project Directors

Gian Luca Burci  
Suerie Moon

### Project Manager & Adviser

Daniela Morich

### Collaborators in 2023

Adam Strobeyko  
Alessia Nicastro  
Alessio Azzariti  
Anthony Rizk  
Ava Greenup  
Sara Lafontaine  
Seyed-Moeen Hosseinalipour

### Period

May 2021 – ongoing

### Funders

Bill and Melinda Gates  
Foundation, Pax Sapiens,  
Resolve to Save Lives, Swiss  
Federal Department of  
Foreign Affairs (FDFA)



**MORE AT**

[www.governingpandemics.org](http://www.governingpandemics.org)

## Major accomplishments in 2023:

In 2023, the Governing Pandemics Initiative organised **ten events** and produced and disseminated **seven publications**.

### a. Events:

Throughout the reporting period, our team actively organised a variety of activities and events to facilitate dialogue on ongoing PPPR reforms. These activities encompassed both public events, catering to diplomats, global health practitioners, and our student community, and closed-door sessions tailored specifically for the Geneva-based diplomatic community and government representatives.

On 5 September 2023, the team hosted an inaugural "*Informal, Informal Reception*" at the occasion of the 4-6 September meeting of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Body (INB) drafting group. Following this, a second reception occurred in November alongside the 7<sup>th</sup> meeting of the INB. The idea for organising this type of event stemmed from a suggestion made by several delegations who expressed their disappointment with the lack of a designated space for delegates to gather informally and exchange ideas after negotiation sessions. Over time, these receptions have become a cherished tradition, valued by participants for providing informal networking opportunities and dialogue among key stakeholders engaged in negotiations for the Pandemic Accord and amendments to the International Health Regulations (IHR). The diverse attendance highlights our collaborative efforts and commitment to fostering cooperation for enhanced global health outcomes.

#### • List of closed-door events organised in 2023:

THEME	FORMAT	CO-SPONSORS	DATE	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS
<b>The Pandemic Treaty Zero Draft and the Amendments to the IHR: Comparing proposals on key issues</b>	<i>Online workshop</i>	Resolve to Save Lives (RTSL)	13 February 2023	90	43
<b>Consultation for the group of "Friends of One Health"</b>	<i>In person meeting</i>	Permanent Mission of Australia to the United Nations in Geneva	7 June 2023	N/A	25
<b>Implementation and Compliance in International Law: Implications for Pandemic Rulemaking</b>	<i>Hybrid workshop</i>	Permanent Mission of the European Union to the United Nations in Geneva, Permanent Mission of India to the United Nations in Geneva	6 July 2023	117	69
<b>Research &amp; Development for Access to Medicines</b>	<i>Hybrid workshop</i>		10 July 2023	90	71
<b>Informal, Informal Reception #1</b>	<i>In person event</i>		5 September 2023	78	43
<b>Interactive Discussion on the Negotiating Text of the WHO CA+ Proposed by the INB Bureau</b>	<i>Online workshop</i>	RTSL	23 October 2023	66	44
<b>Negotiating Global Health in Geneva: Interactive Session on Strategies and Techniques in Multilateral Negotiations</b>	<i>Online interactive training</i>	RTSL	31 October 2023	77	48
<b>Informal, Informal Reception #2</b>	<i>In person event</i>		8 November 2023	72	51
<b>Understanding Pandemic Financing and Learning from other Experiences: Exploring key questions for the Intergovernmental Negotiating Body (INB) and Working Group on Amendments to the International Health Regulations (WGIHR)</b>	<i>Hybrid workshop</i>	Permanent Mission of Canada to the United Nations in Geneva, Permanent Mission of the Republic of Ghana to the United Nations in Geneva	22 November 2023	103	60

The project team also organised a public event held in the Geneva Graduate Institute's Auditorium Ivan Pictet, with support from the International Geneva Global Health Platform (see chapter "Convening"):

THEME	FORMAT	CO-ORGANISERS	DATE	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS
<b>Averting a collision course? Beyond the pandemic instrument and the International Health Regulations</b>	<i>Hybrid</i>	International Geneva Global Health Platform	26 April 2023	377	216

## b. GP 101 Latin America:

Following the successful launch of the free, open, online **Governing Pandemics 101 course** in 2022, this year the GP team partnered with the University of Los Andes (ANDES, Colombia), to launch the Latin America edition of the course. The course was held in Spanish. In this effort, ANDES adapted the 2022 course to address the unique challenges and dynamics of the Latin American region.

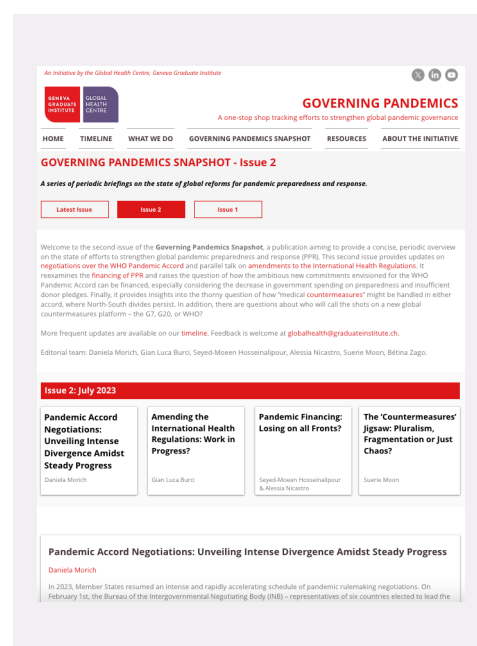
The course provided participants with an opportunity to broaden their knowledge, engage in critical debates, and grasp global governance strategies for pandemic response, featuring insights from Latin American experts. It spanned eight sessions over eight weeks, running from 4 July to 22 August 2023. The programme was tailored for a diverse audience, including policymakers, civil society advocates, government officials, students, healthcare professionals, and journalists.

Each week, the course featured two pre-recorded sessions, including translated content from the original course and newly recorded sessions with regional experts. These sessions were followed by one-hour live discussions, which allowed participants to interact, discuss, and seek clarifications. All course content is accessible on this dedicated website: <https://cienciassociales.uniandes.edu.co/cursos/gobernanza-en-pandemias/>

## c. Publications:

In 2023, the GP team launched the inaugural edition of a new publication, the **Governing Pandemics Snapshot**. This publication is dedicated to offering concise and periodic insights into the ongoing efforts to reform global PPPR. The first edition made its debut in early 2023, followed by the second edition in July 2023. Each issue consistently delves into three core topics: the ongoing negotiations surrounding a Pandemic Accord, the amendments to the IHR, and financing mechanisms for PPPR.

Furthermore, in every edition, the Snapshot features a rotating special topic. In the first edition, the team discussed Pathogen and Benefit Sharing. In the second edition, the team provided insights on the intricate issue of managing "medical countermeasures" within these instruments, particularly in the context of enduring North-South disparities. Selected articles from the Governing Pandemic Snapshot were also featured on Health Policy Watch, a recognised digital platform for practitioners focusing on global health policy (see chapter "The GHC in the media").



As part of the organisation of the events listed above, the Governing Pandemics Initiative produced a number of discussion papers and workshop reports, all made available through the Initiative's website [resource section](#) (see list below).

In March 2023, upon the release of an updated version of the pandemic accord text, the project team also produced and [published a Thematic Text Comparison](#). This thorough analysis juxtaposed the "Zero Draft of the WHO CA+" with proposed amendments to the IHR (2005). Subsequently, to track changes in subsequent iterations, [another Thematic Text Comparison](#) was released in October 2023. This comparison focused on scrutinising the Bureau's text of the WHO CA+ alongside the Negotiating Text of the WHO Pandemic Agreement. These comparative texts are appreciated by negotiators, as they enable them to study new negotiating texts and their evolution during the negotiation process.

## List of publications produced by the Initiative in 2023:

- Gian Luca **Burci**, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Adam **Strobeyko**, Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour** – [Governing Pandemics Snapshot, Issue 1](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour**, Sara **Lafontaine**, Daniela **Morich**, Alessia **Nicastro** – [Text Comparison: Zero draft of the WHO CA+ and the Compilation of Proposed Amendments to the IHR \(2005\)](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Gian Luca **Burci**, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Alessia **Nicastro**, Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour** – [Governing Pandemics Snapshot, Issue 2](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Pedro A. Villarreal, Hélène de Pooter, Elisa Morgera, Daniel Warner – [Averting a collision course? Beyond the pandemic instrument and the international health regulations](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Gian Luca **Burci**, Mélanie Chabert, Stefania Di Stefano, Giovanni Gallo, Stefanie Holling, Sophie Meingast, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Adam **Strobeyko**, Fuad Zarbiyev, Christos Zois – [Implementation and compliance in international law: implications for pandemic rulemaking](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Nina Jamal, Adam **Strobeyko**, Gian Luca **Burci** – [Information and discussion session on One Health in the pandemic instrument: workshop report](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Anthony **Rizk** – [Implementation and Compliance in International Law: Implications for Pandemic Rulemaking](#). Workshop report series. Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Alessio **Azzariti**, Daniela **Morich** – [Thematic Text Comparison: WHO CA+ Bureau's text & WHO Pandemic Agreement](#). Geneva Graduate Institute.

# DIGITAL HEALTH AND RIGHTS PROJECT (DHRP)

The **Digital Health and Rights Project** (DHRP) is a consortium of anthropologists, human rights lawyers, and global networks of civil society activists and affected communities, who are working together in a participatory action research approach that combines ethnographic research, reflection, analysis and policy engagement to:

- use ethnographic field research to develop case studies of youth engagement with digital technologies to address HIV, COVID-19 and sexual and reproductive health in Kenya, Ghana, Vietnam, Bangladesh and Colombia;
- assess what legal and policy frameworks are used to implement these tools, how they are governed, how human rights concerns are addressed, and how integrated youth and civil society are in decision-making for these tools;
- develop a set of global health policy recommendations grounded in human rights principles and legal and ethnographic research, and in the lived experience of affected communities;
- empower transnational youth activist networks with the knowledge, networks and opportunities to raise the recommendations in health policy in national and global health governance; and
- collaborate with UN partners to promote rights-based digital health.

In June 2023, the project fully transitioned to be hosted at the University of Warwick's **Centre of Interdisciplinary Methodologies** (CIM, United Kingdom), and the project's Director Sara L M Davis obtained an affiliation with the Graduate Institute's Global Governance Centre.

## Major accomplishments until 31 May 2023:

- In January, the project team organised a two-day workshop at and in partnership with Fondation Brocher on the theme "**Digital Health and Rights: Reflections for Action**".
- In March, Sara L M Davis and Kaitlin Large participated in a **side event** of the 66<sup>th</sup> Session of the UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND66) organised by the International Network of People who Use Drugs (INPUD), regarding **their report** published in January.
- In April, Sara L M Davis **travelled to Colombia** to report on the project's research findings to communities in Bogotá and Medellín, thanks to the partnership with Universidad de Los Andes (Colombia).
- The project's consortium held on June, 23<sup>rd</sup> **an hybrid side event** to the UN Human Rights Council on the theme "Digital Innovation, New Technologies and The Right to Health", co-organised at the Geneva Graduate Institute with the International Geneva Global Health Platform (see chapter "Convening").

## OVERVIEW

### Project Director

Sara L M (Meg) Davis

### Collaborators in 2022

Agathe Nguyen-Huynh

Alice Baroni

Moe Shiojiri

### Period

January 2020 – May 2023

### Funders

Fondation Botnar, Fondation Brocher, Kenya Ethical & Legal Issues Network on HIV & AIDS (KELIN), Open Society University Network

### Partner organisations

BRAC University James P Grant School of Public Health, Centre for Sustainable Healthcare Education at University of Oslo, Global Network of People Living with HIV (GNP+), Kenya Ethical & Legal Issues Network on HIV & AIDS (KELIN), Privacy International, Restless Development, STOPAIDS, Universidad de los Andes

## List of publications produced from January to May 2023:

- Kaitlin **Large**, Sara L M **Davis** – *Pandemic Preparedness and Response - Voices of People who Use Drugs*. International Network of People who Use Drugs (INPUD)
- Sara L M **Davis**, Fumi Kurihara – *Technical Brief: Why Gender Matters for Digital Health - Recommendations for gender-sensitive programming*. Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH.
- Agathe **Nguyen-Huynh** – *Digital health and rights: reflections for action: workshop report, 19-20 January 2023*. Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Sara L M **Davis**, Trang Pham, Irene Kpodo, Tara Imalingat, Alex Kilonzo Muthui, Nomtika Mjwana, Tony Sandset, Elsie Ayeh, Do Dang Dong, Kaitlin **Large**, Cedric Nininahazwe, Timothy Wafula, Nerima Were, Mike Podmore, Allan Maleche, Georgina Caswell – *Digital health and human rights of young adults in Ghana, Kenya and Vietnam: a qualitative participatory action research study*. BMJ Global Health.
- Sara L M **Davis** – *Human Rights in Digital Health: AI for Good?* OpinioJuris.

# THE *LANCET* & FINANCIAL TIMES COMMISSION ON GOVERNING HEALTH FUTURES 2030: GROWING UP IN A DIGITAL WORLD (GHFutures2030)

Established in October 2021, the joint *The Lancet & Financial Times Commission on Governing health futures 2030: Growing up in a digital world (GHFutures2030)* is exploring the convergence of digital health, artificial intelligence, and other transformative technologies with Universal Health Coverage (UHC) to support attainment of the third Sustainable Development Goal (SDG3). It aims to identify specific instruments to safeguard the rights of children and young people, as well as opportunities to engage in this discussion.

End of June 2023, the Commission left the Global Health Centre and the Geneva Graduate Institute, and transitioned into the Digital Transformations for Health Lab (*DTH-Lab*), a multistakeholder and transdisciplinary lab, to develop cutting edge thinking, sustainable leadership and deliver results for the 2030 SDG deadline.

## Major accomplishments until 30 June 2023:

- On 27 January, the Commission Secretariat **hosted a dinner** for the **WHO Youth Council** members.
- In January, the project team also organised **two youth workshops** on co-designing digital first health systems, in collaboration with AI Future Lab and the Global Shapers Community.
- In February, the Commission held **an event** in partnership with Digital Connected Care Coalition (DCCC), to present report's key findings and insights, and discuss the potential roles of private sector actors in implementing recommendations.
- In March, the Commission co-hosted a webinar on the theme "**Digital health solutions to advance diversity, equity, and inclusion**" with Healthcare: Youth Perspectives, EmpoweRed (HYPER) and IFPMA. The Commission also published a blog on "**Building a Healthier and More Inclusive Future: Reflections on the Commission's work from three Regional Youth Champions**".
- In April, Professors Ilona Kickbusch and Barbara Prainsack gave a presentation during the UN World Data Forum on the theme "**Why we need data solidarity**".
- In May, team members **attended** the 76<sup>th</sup> World Health Assembly (WHA76). The Commission also organised a WHA76 side event in collaboration with HYPER, the International Pharmaceutical Students Federation (IPSF) and IFPMA, on the theme "**New era: AI and digital technologies for sustainable health systems**".



## OVERVIEW

**Project Lead**  
Ilona Kickbusch

**Senior Coordinator**  
Aferdita Bytyqi

**Secretariat**  
Aadarsh Gangwar  
Brian Li Han Wong  
Christian Franz  
Dario Piselli  
Enow Awah Georges Stevens  
Lipsa Panda  
Louise Holly  
Robert Dean Smith  
Whitney Gray

**Regional Youth Champions**  
Danielle Mullings  
Egle Janusonyte  
Eunice Kilonzo  
Ruben Avila  
Rohini Dutta  
Saif Malhem  
Shalin Jyotishi

**Funders**  
Children's Investment Fund (CIFF), Fondation Botnar, German Agency for International Cooperation (GIZ), Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation (SDC), Wellcome Trust



## List of publications produced from January to June 2023:

- JSPG, **GHFutures2030** – *Strengthening Youth-centered Policy and Governance of Digital Transformations in Health. Volume 21, Issue 3.* Journal of Science Policy & Governance.
- Louise **Holly**, Brian Li Han **Wong**, Robin van Kessel, Isang Awah, Anurag Agrawal, Njide Ndili – *Optimising adolescent wellbeing in a digital age.* British Medical Journal (BMJ).
- Ilona **Kickbusch**, Barbara Prainsack – *Against data individualism: Why a pandemic accord needs to commit to data solidarity.* Global Policy, Volume 14, Issue 3.
- Ilona **Kickbusch**, Louise **Holly** – *Addressing the digital determinants of health: health promotion must lead the charge.* Health Promotion International, Volume 38, Issue 3.

# AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS AND VISITING FELLOWS

Each year, the Centre welcomes affiliated PhD students and visiting research fellows with research projects involving global health topics and issues, providing an enabling research and working environment in the heart of International Geneva.



Zhubin Chen is a Doctoral Candidate in Development Economics with a minor in Medical Anthropology at the Graduate Institute, and an Affiliate Researcher at the GHC. He is the Principal Investigator of a Doc.ch grant at the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) on the theme "**The Impact of Social Health Insurance on the Incentives of Health Care Providers in East Africa: A Mixed-methods Approach**". His project aims to understand how social health insurance affects the incentives of health care providers and to assess whether it effectively addresses provider incentive problems. Zhubin focuses on social health insurance schemes in three East African countries that have similar economic and demographic characteristics, but distinct health systems. By bridging health economics and medical

anthropology, a mixed-methods approach with an exploratory sequential design is proposed to answer the cross-cutting research questions. In doing so, his project helps fill the literature gap on the impact of social health insurance in low- and middle-income countries, and contributes to a better understanding of social health insurance beyond a means of financial protection from catastrophic health expenditure to a systemic tool to regulate health care delivery.

In March 2023, Zhubin presented his recent field work in Rwanda and preliminary research findings during **one of the Centre's Research Cafés** (see related chapter).

Sam Nelson is a Doctoral Candidate in Anthropology and Sociology at the Graduate Institute, and joined the Centre as an Affiliate Researcher in September 2023. As a recipient of a SNSF Doc.CH grant, he is the Principal Investigator on the project "**An Empirical Science of the Spirit: (Near-) Death and Postmaterialist Science in Japan, Switzerland and North-America**".

Mainstream bioscientific and biomedical models of human conscious experience are dominated by materialist explanations of its production (through the physical processes of the brain) and its limits (at biological death). As such, humans are conceived of scientifically as biological entities whose lives end with the cessation of bodily or cerebral functioning. Contrarily, the emergent discipline of near-death studies (NDS), concerned with explaining the experiences of those who have died and come back to life, offers what Sam refers to as a "postmaterialist" position. Building on literature that reveals death as a sociotechnical phenomenon, as well as a site of moral and political intervention, his research will undertake a multi-sited anthropological analysis of the practices and narratives of postmaterialist NDS, in Japan, Switzerland and North America, to explore how ongoing struggles to understand and define the boundary between life and death are acting as a catalyst for a scientific and political movement from the margins of institutional bioscience.





I was a Visiting Fellow under the aegis of the Swiss Government Excellence Scholarship at the Global Health Centre in the Geneva Graduate Institute from September 2022 to August 2023, and thereafter continued my affiliation as a Fellow with the Centre till December 2023. I offer my profound gratitude to the Centre's leadership for creating exemplary moves to make academic spaces more diverse, inclusive, equitable, and accessible. I am particularly moved by the Centre's deliberation to routinise collective consultation (such as fortnightly huddles) and nurturing the environment of open dialogues. During my tenure, I have had the opportunity to work with colleagues and students from all walks of life.



Their diverse backgrounds, lived experiences, and philosophical reasonings enriched me both intellectually and culturally. I am indeed thankful to my supervisor Professor Suerie Moon, who emphatically supported my visiting tenure at the Centre, and served as a continuous point of guiding light throughout the fellowship. Because of that fellowship, I became a part of important academic networks, fostered multiple policy dialogues, and most importantly academically contributed to the intellectual life of the Centre and the Institute on a number of occasions especially through publications, presentations and teaching. To this end, I had an overwhelming experience while working with the Institute's flagship Applied Research Projects (ARP) as an academic supervisor for the Master students in the Global Health track. Below is the list of my academic contributions, made during the tenure of fellowship. Overall, it was indeed a joyous and intellectually stimulating experience with the GHC.



In 2023, Amitabha participated in a number of international conferences, policy dialogues and academic seminars, as a presenter or invited lecturer, such as:

- Oral presentation entitled "Using Health in All Policies (HiAP) approach for designing one health intervention: Field experiences from South Asia", presented in Global Policy Seminar (20 October 2023) at the ISG Colloquium of the Institute of Global Health in the University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland;
- Oral presentation entitled "One health and sustainable development: An eco-social contract in the Sundarbans of Bay of Bengal", presented in Global Policy Seminar (29 – 30 August 2023) organised by United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) in Bonn, Germany;
- Oral presentation entitled "System sciences in public health for health systems and services research: Some reflections from other disciplines", presented in the 41<sup>st</sup> International System Dynamics Conference (23 – 27 July 2023) organised by Systems Dynamics Society in Chicago, USA;
- Oral presentation entitled "Planet health in the age of Anthropocene: A medicine for sustainable development", presented in the Development Studies Conference (28 – 30 June 2023) organised by Development Studies Association and Reading University in London, UK.

Amitabha also published the following:

- Amitabha **Sarkar** – *The World Bank and Health Systems: A Policy Process Analysis*. Population Medicine, 5 (Supplement), A998.
- Amitabha **Sarkar** – *The World Health Assembly and the Imagined Citizens of the World*. Geneva Graduate Institute.
- Ritu Priya, Amitabha **Sarkar**, Sayan Das, Rakhal Gaitonde, Prachinkumar Ghodajkar, Mohit P. Gandhi – *Questioning global health in the times of COVID19: Re-imagining primary health care through the lens of politics of knowledge*. Nature.
- Anjela Taneja, Amitabha **Sarkar** – *First, Do No Harm: Examining the impact of the IFC's support to private healthcare in India*. Oxfam International.
- Ritu Priya, John Porter, Unnikrishnan Payyappallimana, Amitabha **Sarkar**, Sayan Das, Liz Maria Kuriakose – *Universalising Health Coverage or Crisis? Contours of the Challenges and Solutions*. T20 Policy Brief.
- Amitabha **Sarkar**, Debojyoty Ghosh, Avik Das – *One Health for Sustainable Development: An Eco-Social Design for a Climate Resilient Health Systems in the Sundarbans of Bay of Bengal*. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) Working Series.
- Amitabha **Sarkar**, Meri Koivusalo – *One Health and Sustainable Development: A Roadmap for Development Finance*. Development, Volume 66, Issue 3, December 2023.



Naomi Burke-Shyne is the Executive Director of Harm Reduction International and a GHC Visiting Fellow. She is an expert on harm reduction and drug policy, bringing two decades of international work experience at the intersection of law, HIV, human rights and public health.

In 2023, Naomi undertook research and analysis on funding flows for health, focusing on harm reduction, HIV and viral hepatitis; with a view to identifying sustainable solutions for critical health services. Naomi joined forces with health practitioners to publish commentaries on the funding landscape for hepatitis (*The Lancet Gastroenterology and Hepatology*), on international development funding and drug control (Devex), and on gender and equity in the Pandemic Accord (*The Lancet*). Naomi moderated dialogues within the global hepatitis community and delivered a plenary address on the funding landscape at the 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Health and Hepatitis in Substance Users.

Naomi's forward looking analysis appears as a chapter in "After the War on Drugs: Harm Reduction and Human Rights in Post-Prohibition Scenarios" (Routledge).

Naomi further contributed to the Global Health Centre academic community through a lecture on health, rights and drug policy with students from the Graduate Institute's MINT Programme (Master in International and Development Studies), and by moderating a discussion about the current state of play in the governance and use of psychedelics in connection with mental health (see chapter "Convening").

In 2023, Naomi also published the following:

- Jessica Hicks, Grace Singh, Capucine Penicaud, Kiira Gustafson, Cary James, Naomi **Burke-Shyne**, Colleen Daniels, Oriol Fernandes, Kimberly E Green, Benjamin Cowie, John W Ward, Teri Roberts, David Ruiz Villafranca – *Financing viral hepatitis: catalysing action for impact*. *The Lancet Gastroenterology & Hepatology*.
- Naomi **Burke-Shyne** – *Opinion: Narcotics control has no place in the future of aid*. Devex.
- Shirin Heidari, Els Torreele, Ahmet Metin Gülmezoglu, Sharifah Sekalala, Naomi **Burke-Shyne**, Gabrielle Landry Chappuis – *A gender-responsive Pandemic Accord is needed for a healthier, equitable future*. *The Lancet*.



Luana Bermudez was a Junior Visiting Fellow at the GHC until end of June 2023. Her research focused on global vaccine distribution and equity, aiming to shed light on the critical strategies employed to ensure access to COVID-19 vaccines in the Latin American region. In May, she participated in *the Centre's Research Café* where she presented her work and discussed the advances, limits, and challenges of the access mechanisms put in place by Latin American countries to contribute to achieving greater equity and to make sure their populations reached their COVID-19 vaccination coverage goals.

# EDUCATION

The Global Health Centre is involved in education through three different streams:

- contributed to the Global Health specialisation of the Graduate Institute's MINT Programme (Master in International and Development Studies) and supporting MINT students' ARPs (Applied Research Projects);
- partnering with the Graduate Institute's Executive Education department in designing and/or promoting courses to a professional audience;
- organising through the International Geneva Global Health Platform new Global Health Diplomacy courses.

## MINT & ARPs

In September 2023, 18 new students enrolled in the Global Health track of the MINT Programme. Some courses are coordinated and taught by Centre's staff and Affiliated Faculty such as Co-Director Suerie Moon, Gian Luca Burci, Angèle Flora Mendy, Claire Somerville and Nicole Bourbonnais. The programme for the 2023-2024 academic year included one compulsory specialisation course, and 15 elective courses:

### Autumn 2023

- **Introduction to Global Health: Problems, Principles, Actors and Practices**, Angèle Flora Mendy (replacing Vinh-Kim Nguyen) – *compulsory course*
- **Gender and Bodies in Global Health**, Claire Somerville
- **Health Financing Fundamentals**, David Evans
- **Health technology innovation and access: politics and policies**, Suerie Moon
- **Migration and Health from an International Perspective**, Angèle Flora Mendy
- **Motherhood and the Family in Global Health, Development and Humanitarianism**, Nicole Bourbonnais
- **The Mind and its Maladies: Mental Health in Global Historical Perspective**, Carolyn Biloft
- **Anthropological Perspectives on Reproductive Politics in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**, Aditya Bharadwaj

### Spring 2024

- **Competition Implementation in the Pharmaceutical Industry**, Damien Neven
- **Global Governance and Health: Problems and Politics**, Suerie Moon
- **Global Health Law**, Gian Luca Burci
- **Global Health: History, Politics, Controversies**, Nicole Bourbonnais
- **Leaving No One Behind: Humanitarianism and Human Rights-Based Approaches to Health**, Helena Nygren Krug
- **Global History of Psychology: Race, Culture, Minds**, Mischa Suter
- **Global History of Reproductive Politics**, Caroline Rusterholz
- **Medical Anthropology II: Contemporary Approaches to Biomedicine, Technology and Global Health**, Aditya Bharadwaj

The Applied Research Projects (ARPs) allowed small groups of graduate students to work with partners from International Geneva to conduct research that responds to today's global challenges while having a real world impact. In September 2023, the GHC supported the ARP Final Presentations of the 2022-2023 cohort through the promotion of the event "**What Happens when Research Meets Policy?**" that took place in the Graduate Institute auditorium. Carole Presern, Angèle Flora Mendy and Amitabha Sarkar coordinated the ARPs associated with the Global Health MINT specialisation.

# Executive Education

In 2023, the Centre partnered with the Executive Education department for the realisation of two courses.

**Course title:** Global Health Diplomacy

**Place:** Stockholm, European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC)

**Dates:** 29 March 2023

**Instructors:** Vinh-Kim Nguyen, Katherine DeLand, Ilona Kickbusch

**Duration:** 7:30 hours

**Number of participants:** 14

**Course title:** Current Perspectives on Drug Policy *(details)*

**Place:** Geneva Graduate Institute

**Dates:** 2-4 May 2023

**Instructors:** Thomas Zeltner, Michel Kazatchkine, Barbara Broers

**Duration:** 23 hours

**Number of participants:** 17

## Global Health Diplomacy courses – new format

In 2023, the GHC decided to reactivate its courses on global health diplomacy in a new tuition-free format through its convening and capacity building arm, the International Geneva Global Health Platform. Two courses were organised by the Platform:

**Course title:** The New Diplomacy of Global Health *(details)*

**Place:** Geneva Graduate Institute

**Dates:** 3, 4 and 5 July 2023

**Instructors:** Peter Beyer, Denis Joseph Bukenya, Gian Luca Burci, Katherine DeLand, Ilona Kickbusch, Matthew Lim, Ricardo Matute, Suerie Moon, Labila Sumayah Musoke, Vinh-Kim Nguyen, Priti Patnaik, Carole Presern, Michael Ssemakula.

**Duration:** 15 hours

**Number of participants:** 37

**Course title:** Introduction to Innovation & Access to Medicines in Global Health *(details)*

*In partnership with Unitaid*

**Place:** Geneva Graduate Institute

**Dates:** 16-17 November 2023

**Instructors:** Carmen Pérez Casas, Janet Ginnard, Suerie Moon, Ademola Osigbesan

**Duration:** 8 hours

**Number of participants:** 23



Cohort from the July 2023  
Global Health Diplomacy course



Cohort from the November 2023  
Access to Medicines course

# CONVENING

## INTERNATIONAL GENEVA GLOBAL HEALTH PLATFORM

Throughout the years, the Centre has positioned its activities within the context of International Geneva with the aim of strengthening the city as the “global health capital”. In this context, the GHC signed a multi-year contract with the Swiss Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA) to strengthen Geneva as a hub of global health. Through its **International Geneva Global Health Platform** (the Platform), the Centre engages with a wide-range of institutions and acts as a laboratory of global health innovation. From 2014 to 2023, the Platform has encouraged a vast number of global health actors to work together on topics of common concern, and built cross-sectoral synergies. The Platform has established itself as a host for policy dialogues, roundtables, research seminars and other public and closed-door events.

### Convening:

In 2023, the Platform co-organised **23 events**, of which 14 were public – hybrid or online – panel discussions, and nine were closed-door workshops (see chapter “The Governing Pandemics Initiative”). The Platform also co-sponsored a number of external events organised by Global Health organisations and partners.

In May during the World Health Organization (WHO)'s 76<sup>th</sup> World Health Assembly (WHA), the Platform organised a new edition of the **Geneva Health Week** as follows:

- the Open Briefing, in partnership with the United Nations Foundation, which attracted more than **300 participants** in the Graduate Institute auditorium, while being livestreamed on YouTube;
- four side events, co-organised with a number of partners, which attracted a total of more than **800 in-person and online participants**.

“ Venturing into the Geneva Health Week at the Graduate Institute in Geneva surpassed the traditional conference experience, becoming akin to a deep dive into a creative maelstrom discussing the future of global health. ”

– Pierre Strauss, Deputy Head Global Affairs, Mission of Switzerland to the United Nations, Federal Department of Foreign Affairs (FDFA).

“ The Platform played an instrumental role in helping the Global Health Law Consortium and the International Commission of Jurists host and organise the launch event of the Principles and Guidelines on Human Rights and Public Health Emergencies co-hosted by the Global Health Centre and the Platform. ”

– Roojin Habib, Research Fellow, Global Strategy Lab (York University) and incoming Assistant Professor at the University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law.



### OVERVIEW

**Platform Coordinator**  
Ellen Roskam

#### Collaborators in 2023

Alessia Nicastro  
Bétina Zago  
Negar Mansouri  
Sara Emilie Lafontaine  
Zhiye Yang

#### Period

2014 – ongoing

#### Funders

Swiss Federal Department  
of Foreign Affairs (FDFA)

In total in 2023, close to **3,000 participants** attended Platform events either in-person or remotely, representing an average of **27 different countries** per event.

 **3,000**  
event participants

 **27**  
countries represented at  
each event (on average)

## List of public Platform events organised in 2023:

THEME	FORMAT	CO-ORGANISERS	DATE	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES REPRESENTED
War in Ukraine: Lives, money and the politics of global health	Online		08 February 2023	189	80	29
Corruption in the health sector: A global health blind spot	Hybrid	Global Network on Anti-Corruption, Transparency and Accountability (GNACTA), WHO's Health System's Governance and Policy Unit	23 March 2023	380	154	33
Rising Pharmaceutical Innovation in the Global South: Painting with New Colors	Hybrid	BRAC University, James P. Grant School of Public Health, Bangladesh; Universidad de los Andes, Colombia	13 April 2023	205	112	8
Averting a collision course? Beyond the pandemic instrument and the International Health Regulations	Hybrid	The Governing Pandemics Initiative	26 April 2023	377	216	30
WHA Open Briefing: 75 Years of Global Health Governance: WHO's Legacy and the Making of its Future	Hybrid	United Nations Foundation	21 May 2023	383	308	N/A
Synergies in global health and why they matter	Hybrid	The Lancet; London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine; Ghana College of Physicians and Surgeons	22 May 2023	843	404	45
Beyond Panic & Neglect: Building a Human Rights Framework for Public Health Emergency Prevention, Preparedness and Response	Hybrid	International Commission of Jurists; Global Health Law Consortium; Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; Physicians for Human Rights	23 May 2023	412	205	26
How Can Global Action Really Meet Local Needs in Emerging Outbreaks?	Hybrid	PANTHER Health	24 May 2023	351	126	26
Breathing Life with Clean Air Action: Civil Society Drives Change	Hybrid	Health Policy Watch; Clean Air Fund; Climate and Clean Air Coalition of the UN Environment Programme (UNEP)	25 May 2023	N/A	78	26
UN Human Rights Council Side Event: Digital Innovation, New Technologies and The Right to Health	Hybrid	Kenya Legal & Ethical Issues Network on HIV and AIDS (KELIN); Privacy International; StopAids; Global Network of People Living with HIV; Global Governance Centre, Geneva Graduate Institute; Fondation Botnar	23 June 2023	744	244	42
Global Health Challenges: Can investors and civil society work together?	Hybrid	Trade Platform; World Economic Forum	11 October 2023	242	106	N/A

WHA Geneva Health Week



THEME	FORMAT	CO-ORGANISERS	DATE	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS	NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES REPRESENTED
<b>Decolonising Global Health: from discourse to practice</b>	Online	Medicus Mundi International; Medicus Mundi Switzerland	25 October 2023	517	233	48
<b>Dying for life: Are mothers still a global health priority?</b>	Hybrid	Concept Foundation; Graduate Institute Gender Center; Geneva Health Forum; GENDRO	27 November 2023	250	99	30
<b>Psychedelics: Medical miracle or illicit drug?</b>	Hybrid	Groupement Romand d'Etudes des Addictions (GREA); Swiss Society of Addiction Medicine (SSAM); Institute of Global Health, Faculty of Medicine, University of Geneva	04 December 2023	205	90	13

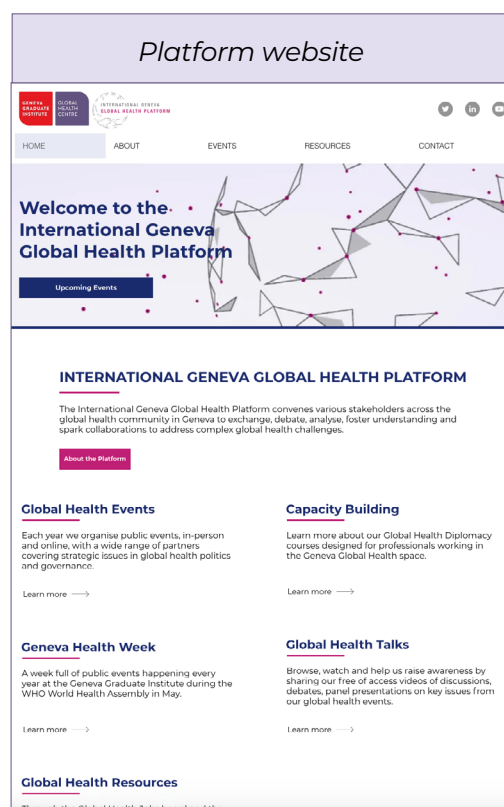
The Platform also co-sponsored two major external events:

- an hybrid event on the theme "**Women, Power, and Cancer: A Lancet Commission**" organised by The Lancet, eCancer, and the Gender Centre of the Geneva Graduate Institute;
- an online event called "**EECA Interact 2023 Virtual Workshop**" organised by the Amsterdam Institute for Global Health & Development (AIGHD) and AFEW International. This virtual workshop gathered 84 online participants (out of 139 registrations), representing 26 different countries.

## Capacity Building and other achievements:

In 2023, the Platform also organised two Global Health Diplomacy courses (see chapter "Education") and launched its own independent website [www.ghplatform.org](http://www.ghplatform.org), showcasing all of its activities as well as a repository for job openings from Geneva-based Global Health Actors.

*Pictures from the November 2023 Access to Medicines course, in partnership with Unitaid*



**MORE AT**  
[www.ghplatform.org](http://www.ghplatform.org)

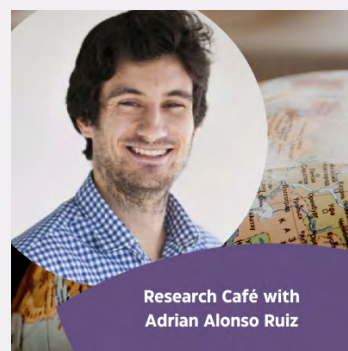
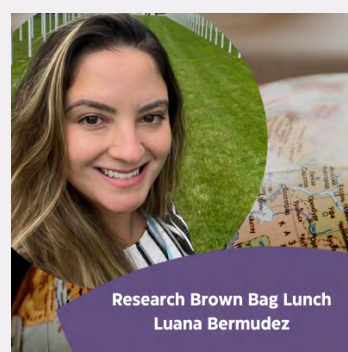
# CONVENING RESEARCH CAFÉS

In 2023, the Global Health Centre decided to re-launch its research seminars under a new format: **the Research Cafés**. Providing an opportunity for GHC Researchers and Fellows to present their work, these one-hour, lunch-time gatherings enabled them to share advancements and findings, and to exchange ideas with the Centre's community, including staff members, Graduate Institute students and the external public.

Across the 2023 Spring and Fall semesters, the Centre organised six Research Cafés on the following themes:

- "**Community-Based Health Insurance in Rwanda: Organisation, Payment, and Practice**" presented by Affiliate Researcher Zhubin Chen;
- "**Using financial analysis to unpack drug development trajectories**" presented by Senior Research Adviser Nadya Wells;
- "**Access to COVID-19 Vaccines in Latin America**" presented by Junior Visiting Fellow Luana Bermudez;
- "**Financialisation of the Pharmaceutical Industry: What's law got to do with it?**" presented by PhD Candidate and Research Assistant Dena Kirpalani;
- "**Reimagining the future of Global Health Initiatives**" presented by Dr. Rosemary James;
- "**COVID-19 Vaccine Development: Unveiling Multiple Business Models and Their Impact on Global Access**" presented by Research and Project Manager Adrián Alonso Ruiz.

The Research Cafés were attended by a total of **97 participants** out of **107 registrations**, highlighting an exceptional **attendance rate of 91%** and the demand by the local Global Health community for more research oriented gatherings and discussions.



# THE GHC IN THE MEDIA

In 2023, the GHC continued its collaboration with Health Policy Watch, a digital media outlet active in the global health field. The partnership developed with Health Policy Watch aims to diversify and expand the GHC audience groups, boost the number of event participants and courses applications, and increase our geographic reach. The event stories produced by Health Policy Watch captured the main points addressed by speakers, highlighted key takeaways, and helped to raise awareness on specific global health issues.

This partnership also included editorial, publication and promotional support from Health Policy Watch on the two editions of the Governing Pandemics Snapshot produced by the Governing Pandemics team (see related chapter).

## Collaboration outcomes +

**14**  
articles

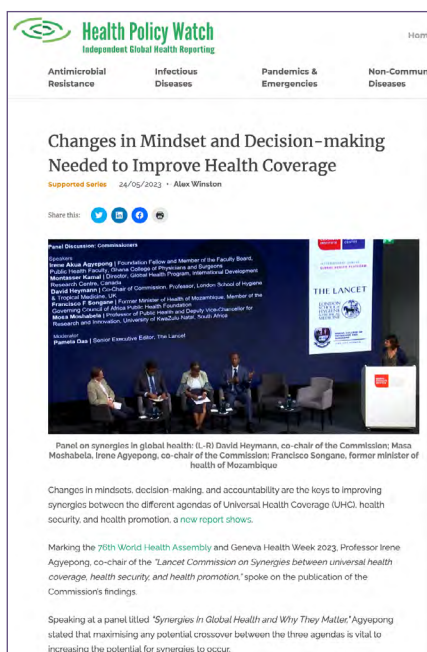
**64**  
tweets

**21,500+**  
page views

**11,500,000+**  
X/Twitter impressions<sup>1</sup>

## ARTICLES

- [Governing Pandemics Snapshot](#)
- [Ukraine War Sparks Global Health Crisis](#)
- [How Does Corruption Affect Healthcare Worldwide?](#)
- [Updated International Health Regulations More Important Than Pandemic Accord ?](#)
- [On 75<sup>th</sup> Anniversary World Health Assembly Must Confront New and Growing Threats](#)
- [Changes in Mindset and Decision-making Needed to Improve Health Coverage](#)
- [New Principles Offer Guide to Human Rights During Health Emergencies](#)
- [How Global Action Can Meet Local Needs in Emerging Outbreaks](#)
- [Air Pollution Advocates Say Time to Act Is Now](#)
- [UN Health Rapporteur Warns of Rights Challenges Posed by Digital Healthcare](#)
- [Governing Pandemics Snapshot: Is Financing Losing on All Fronts?](#)
- [Getting Global Health on the Radar of Private Sector Investors and Asset Managers](#)
- [From Colonial Legacies to Community Empowerment: A Paradigm Shift in Global Healthcare](#)
- [Why are Postpartum Haemorrhage Deaths Still a Global Health Crisis?](#)



<sup>1</sup> Impressions: number of views of an X/Twitter post.

## List of GHC team members media appearances:

MEDIA	APPEARED / PARTICIPATED IN	TITLE	MENTION
American University of Central Asia (AUCA), Central European University (CEU) - Issyk-Kul, Kyrgyzstan	Workshop	Learning by Doing: Policy Labs and Civic Engagement	Iulia Solvenski
American University of Central Asia (AUCA)	Article	Summer Workshop on Policy Labs	
BMJ	Article	Covid-19: WHO treaty on future pandemics is being watered down, warn health leaders	Suerie Moon
British Institute of International and Comparative Law	Event	Pathogen Sharing and International Law The Search for Equity Under the Pandemic Treaty (Online Participation)	Gian Luca Burci
Building Bridges 2023	Event	Global Health Impact Investment Ecosystem	Nadya Wells
Croakey Heath Media	Article	An opportunity for health sector to inform policy on governance of artificial intelligence	Ilona Kickbusch
Centre for Strategies and International Studies (CSIS)	Podcast	Dr. Suerie Moon, Geneva Graduate Institute: "Treaties will not solve every problem."	Suerie Moon
Devex	Article	Disappointment at WHA over leaked update to pandemic treaty draft	Suerie Moon
DW	Article	No, the WHO isn't trying to grab pandemic 'lockdown powers'	Gian Luca Burci
Epidemic Ethics	Webinar	Beginnings and endings of epidemics and pandemics: ethical dimensions	Suerie Moon
ET Healthworld	Article	Collaborative efforts, equitable access crucial to bridging gaps between digital and global health: Prof Ilona Kickbusch	Ilona Kickbusch
Euractiv	Article	Looming deadline puts pressure on slow pandemic treaty negotiations	Daniela Morich
Financial Times	Article	The Biden administration takes on the US drugs industry	Suerie Moon
Fondation Brocher	Workshops	Concluding Workshop on Principles and Guidelines for Human Rights and Public Health Emergencies	Gian Luca Burci
		Digital Health and Rights: Reflections for Action	Sara L M Davis, Suerie Moon
Future of Health summit	Event	Are health systems ready for population change?	Ilona Kickbusch
Geneva Health Files	Articles	[EB152 Special]: WHO on the Replenishment Bandwagon; Proposals to Reform the Executive Board	Suerie Moon
		Choice Facing Countries: Expand Scope Or Preserve Core Functions? [Amendments to the International Health Regulations]	Gian Luca Burci
Geneva Policy Outlook	Article, Op-Ed	Determining the course of a global pandemic treaty	Suerie Moon
Health Policy Watch	Event article	Ukraine War Sparks Global Health Crisis	Suerie Moon
	Articles	Exclusive: Updated Pandemic Accord Draft Sees Watered Down Text on Publicly-Funded R&D; Pathogen Access and 'Benefit Sharing' Linkage Remain	Suerie Moon
		Digital Health Systems Need To Consciously Involve Young People	Ilona Kickbusch
		UN Draft Pandemic Declaration Offers 'Little Hope' for Strengthening Global Preparedness	Suerie Moon
		Mistrust, Lack of Finances and Poor Accountability Undermine World's Pandemic Preparedness	Ilona Kickbusch

MEDIA	APPEARED / PARTICIPATED IN	TITLE	MENTION
Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2023. Pages 159-193	Book chapter in: Legal advisers in international organizations.	<a href="#">The Office of the Legal Counsel of the World Health Organization</a>	Gian Luca Burci, Claudia Nannini
International Network of People who Use Drugs (INPUD)	Event	<a href="#">UN Commission on Narcotic Drugs (CND66) Side event: Launch of the participatory action research "Pandemic Prevention, Preparedness and Response (PPPR): What it Means for People who Use Drugs"</a>	Kaitlin Large, Sara L M Davis
ISG-UNIGE	Event	<a href="#">Reflections as anthropologists</a>	Vinh-Kim Nguyen
Le Temps	Article	<a href="#">Les difficiles négociations pour améliorer la préparation à une future pandémie</a>	Suerie Moon
Libération	Article	<a href="#">Pénuries de médicaments : augmenter les prix pénalisera les pays les plus pauvres</a>	Marcela Vieira
Medicus Mundi	Article	<a href="#">Combatting the 'Silent Pandemic' of Antimicrobial Resistance: Break out the Pots and Pans Again</a>	Nadya Wells
Nature	Interview  Articles	<a href="#">What the WHO's new treaty could mean for the next pandemic</a>  <a href="#">Global plan for dealing with next pandemic just got weaker, critics say</a>  <a href="#">Global 'pandemic treaty': nations wrestle with how to fairly share virus data</a>	Suerie Moon
Opinio Juris	Article, Op-Ed	<a href="#">Human Rights in Digital Health: AI for Good?</a>	Sara L M Davis
Politico	Articles	<a href="#">Driving the day</a>  <a href="#">Specter of US-style system hangs over Europe's health leaders</a>  <a href="#">Made-in-hospital therapies in jeopardy as Parliament debates rules on new medicines</a>	Suerie Moon  Ilona Kickbusch  Adrian Alonso Ruiz
ProPublica	Interview	<a href="#">The next deadly pandemic is just a forest clearing away. But we're not even trying to prevent it.</a>	Suerie Moon
RTS	Radio interview	<a href="#">Un traité international pour mieux préparer les prochaines pandémies</a>	Suerie Moon
Side event of the 2 <sup>nd</sup> G20 Health Working Group Meeting	Event	<a href="#">Union Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya delivers Inaugural Address at the 2<sup>nd</sup> G20 India HWG side event</a>	Ilona Kickbusch
SK bioscience	Press Release	<a href="#">SK bioscience Presents Next Pandemic Countermeasures for Pandemic Accord</a>	GHC, Suerie Moon
Swiss Info	Articles	<a href="#">How the World Health Organization is trying to learn lessons from Covid-19</a>  <a href="#">Pandemic lessons - can we learn from them?</a>	Suerie Moon
The Academy of Medical Sciences	Event	<a href="#">The Academy of Medical Sciences &amp; The Lancet International Health Lecture 2023: Success from the South: the rotavirus vaccine story and its lesson</a>	Suerie Moon
The Geneva Observer	Article	<a href="#">The promise and perils of a Global Health Threats Council have International Geneva debating</a>	Suerie Moon
The Lancet	Articles	<a href="#">Global health experts welcome Kasai dismissal</a>  <a href="#">Canadian drug cost reforms collapse</a>  <a href="#">With the COVID-19 PHEIC over, what next?</a>	Suerie Moon
The New York Times	Article	<a href="#">New Hope — and an Old Hurdle — for a Terrible Disease With Terrible Treatments</a>	Marcela Vieira
The Online Citizen	Article	<a href="#">Critics say treaty text in international accord by WHO member states on pandemic is 'step backwards'</a>	Suerie Moon

MEDIA	APPEARED / PARTICIPATED IN	TITLE	MENTION
The Storiest	Article	More about mineral water in the EU than bottles of wine	Ilona Kickbusch
Traducido por Salud y Fármacos; publicado en Boletín Fármacos: Economía, Acceso y Precios 2023; 26 (3)	Webpage translation	Base de datos de iniciativas de I + D alternativas	Suerie Moon, Adrián Alonso Ruiz, Marcela Vieira, Kaitlin Large, Iulia Slovenski, Yiqi Liu, Danielle Navarro, Temmy Sunyoto and Surabhi Agarwal.
UNIGE	Event	One Planet, One Health - Our common goods	Ilona Kickbusch
University of Oxford	Event	Co-shaping Global Health: Institutional solutions - Session: Governance of global health institutions	Suerie Moon
University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa	Report, Analysis	Future-Proofing Pandemic Preparedness and Response: A Comparative Analysis of the CA+ and IHR Amendments"	Gian Luca Burci, Suerie Moon, Adam Strobeyko
University of Toronto Dalla Lana School of Public Health	Event	Panel Discussion: Executive Course in Global Health Diplomacy	Ilona Kickbusch
Wilson Center's Science and Technology Innovation Program and O'Neill Institute	Video presentation	INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR THE FUTURE OF PANDEMIC PREPARATION	Gian Luca Burci
World Health Summit 2023	Event	GHI 03 – Finding Consensus on an International Pandemic Accord Potentials and Challenges in the Negotiation Process	Suerie Moon

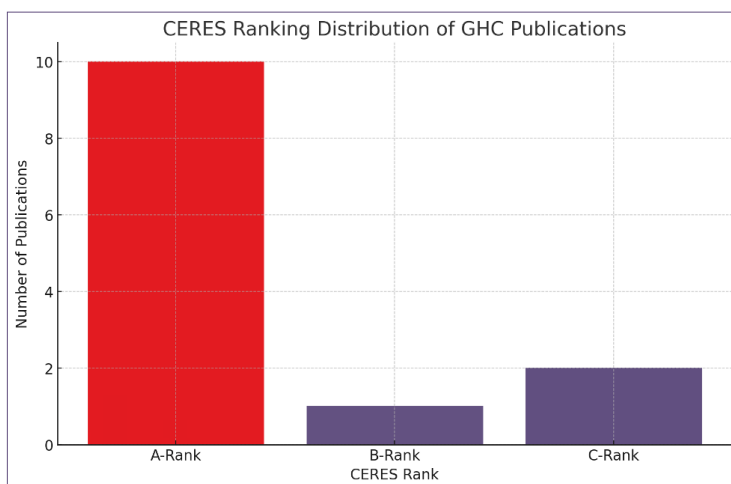
# GHC PUBLICATIONS

This chapter presents an evaluation of the GHC's academic contributions over the past year, emphasising the quality, reach, and impact of scholarly publications from research projects and team members. Through Monitoring and Evaluation (M&E) processes, including CERES rankings, and Altmetric and PlumX attention scores, we assess the influence and recognition the Centre's research has garnered within the academic community and beyond. This analysis not only highlights the Centre's commitment to producing **high-quality research** but also underscores its dedication to **open access** and **policy engagement**, reflecting the Centre's ongoing efforts to advance global health knowledge and practice.

## CERES Ranking

CERES Ranking evaluates the quality of academic journals and publishers. The GHC uses this system for quality assurance and to boost the visibility and recognition of its research.

Among 13 peer-reviewed GHC academic publications, including peer-reviewed articles, commentaries, and book chapters, **ten achieved the highest quality (A-Rank)**<sup>1</sup>, one was recognised with high quality (B-Rank)<sup>2</sup>, and two were deemed good quality (C-Rank)<sup>3</sup>.

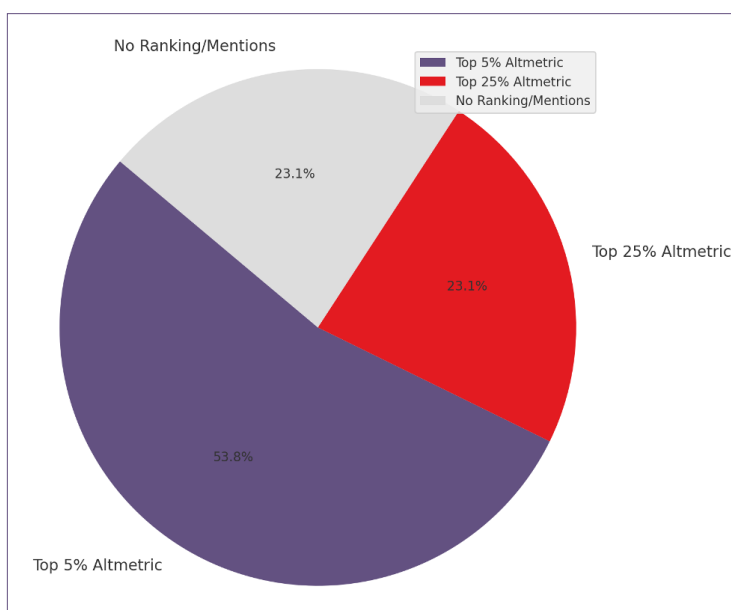


## Attention scores

The attention scores from Altmetric and PlumX reflect the online visibility and impact of a publication within its first year. These scores measure both the quality and reach of the Centre's work, based on online discussions up until 13 January 2024.

Here is an overview of the GHC articles' scores:

- **seven publications reached the top 5%** of all research outputs ever tracked by Altmetric;
- **three publications reached the top 25%** of all research outputs ever tracked by Altmetric;
- And three publications have either no available ranking online or there were no mentions (too early to measure or attracted low interest).



1 (A) Part of the International Scientific Indexing (ISI), belonging to the top one-third cited journals in a particular ISI journal category.

2 (B) The other ISI journals.

3 (C) Academic journals with a referee system, but not in the ISI.

Two out of the seven top 5% publications stand out either due to the news coverage they received or their impact on global policy-making discussions:

- The commentary "*Antimicrobial resistance and the Iraq wars: armed conflict as an underinvestigated pathway with growing significance*", co-authored by GHC Co-Director Vinh-Kim Nguyen and by GHC team member Anthony Rizk, published in February 2023 by BMJ Global Health, gathered a widespread media interest, appearing in 29 news stories across 26 outlets, including **EL PAÍS**, **The Conversation** and STAT News. (Source: **Altmetrics**)
  - > Antoine Abou Fayad, Anthony **Rizk**, Samya El Sayed, Malak Kaddoura, Nadine K Jawad, Adel Al-Attar, Omar Dewachi, Vinh-Kim **Nguyen**, Zahy Abdul Sater – *Antimicrobial resistance and the Iraq wars: armed conflict as an underinvestigated pathway with growing significance*. BMJ Global Health, Volume 7, Issue Suppl 8.
- In our analysis, only two *Lancet* publications were assessed using PlumX metrics. Notably, the commentary "*Transferable exclusivity voucher: a flawed incentive to stimulate antibiotic innovation*", co-authored by GHC Co-Director Suerie Moon and GHC Research and Project Manager Adrián Alonso Ruiz, published in February 2023 by *The Lancet*, **received significant policy attention**. It was cited in 12 policy documents, including influential ones from the European Parliament and the Council of Canadian Academies.
  - > Christine Årdal, Enrico Baraldi, Reinhard Busse, Rosa Castro, Francesco Ciabuschi, José Miguel Cisneros, Inge C Gyssens, Stephan Harbarth, Tomislav Kostyanev, Yohann Lacotte, Nicola Magrini, Anthony McDonnell, Annelie A Monnier, Suerie **Moon**, Elias Mossialos, Germán Peñalva, Marie-Cécile Ploy, Momir Radulović, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, John-Arne Røttingen, Michael Sharland, Evelina Tacconelli, Ursula Theuretzbacher, Sabine Vogler, Ute Wolff Sönksen, Kerstin Åkerfeldt, Otto Cars, Jim O'Neill – *Transferable exclusivity voucher: a flawed incentive to stimulate antibiotic innovation*. *The Lancet*.

## Open Access

The Global Health Centre is upholding its open access commitment by keeping nearly all its research outputs and publications accessible to everyone (only one out of the 37 publications had restricted access in 2023).

## 2023 publications by GHC team members in the top 5% of all research outputs ever tracked by Altmetric:

AUTHORS	TITLE	PUBLICA-TION DATE	JOURNAL	CERES RANKING	OPEN ACCESS
Christine Årdal, Enrico Baraldi, Reinhard Busse, Rosa Castro, Francesco Ciabuschi, José Miguel Cisneros, Inge C Gyssens, Stephan Harbarth, Tomislav Kostyanev, Yohann Lacotte, Nicola Magrini, Anthony McDonnell, Annelie A Monnier, Suerie Moon, Elias Mossialos, Germán Peñalva, Marie-Cécile Ploy, Momir Radulović, Adrián Alonso Ruiz, John-Arne Røttingen, Michael Sharland, Evelina Tacconelli, Ursula Theuretzbacher, Sabine Vogler, Ute Wolff Sönksen, Kerstin Åkerfeldt, Otto Cars, Jim O'Neill	Transferable exclusivity voucher: a flawed incentive to stimulate antibiotic innovation	09.02.2023	<i>The Lancet</i>	A	Yes
Antoine Abou Fayad, Anthony Rizk, Samya El Sayed, Malak Kaddoura, Nadine K Jawad, Adel Al-Attar, Omar Dewachi, Vinh Kim Nguyen, Zahy Abdul Sater	Antimicrobial resistance and the Iraq wars: armed conflict as an underinvestigated pathway with growing significance	13.02.2023	BMJ	A	Yes
Louise Holly, Brian Li Han Wong, Robin van Kessel, Isang Awah, Anurag Agrawal, Njide Ndili	Optimising adolescent wellbeing in a digital age	20.03.2023	BMJ	A	Yes



AUTHORS	TITLE	PUBLICA-TION DATE	JOURNAL	CERES RANKING	OPEN ACCESS
Maria Fernanda Espinosa, Vytenis Povilas Andriukaitis, Ilona Kickbusch, Sania Nishtar, Emilia Saiz, Keizo Takemi, Gabriela Cuevas Barron, Justin Koonin, Akihito Watabe, on behalf ofUHC2030	Realising the right to health for all people—UHC is the umbrella to deliver health for all	02.05.2023	The <i>Lancet</i>	A	Yes
Sara L M Davis, Trang Pham, Irene Kpodo, Tara Imalingat, Alex Kilonzo Muthui, Nomtika Mjwana, Tony Sandset, Elsie Ayeh, Do Dang Dong, Kaitlin Large, Cedric Nininahazwe, Timothy Wafula, Nerima Were, Mike Podmore, Allan Maleche, Georgina Caswell	Digital health and human rights of young adults in Ghana, Kenya and Vietnam: a qualitative participatory action research study	19.05.2023	BMJ	A	Yes
Ilona Kickbusch, Louise Holly	Addressing the digital determinants of health: health promotion must lead the charge	02.06.2023	Health Promotion International	A	Yes
Ilona Kickbusch, Ayoadé Alakija	The Sustainable Development Goals should be reset to prioritize poverty, health and climate	14.09.2023	Nature	A	No

## 2023 publications by GHC team members in the top 25% of all research outputs ever tracked by Altmetric:

AUTHORS	TITLE	PUBLICA-TION DATE	JOURNAL	CERES RANKING	OPEN ACCESS
Adrián Alonso Ruiz, Kaitlin Large, Suerie Moon, Marcela Vieira	Pharmaceutical policy and innovation for rare diseases: A narrative review	24.02.2023	F1000 research	C	Yes
Ilona Kickbusch, Barbara Prainsack	Against data individualism: Why a pandemic accord needs to commit to data solidarity	22.05.2023	Global Policy, Volume 14, Issue3	A	Yes
Marcela Vieira, Tatiana Andia, Obaida Karim, Sanjida Ahmed Srishti, Sebastian Alfonso Pineda, Adrian Alonso Ruiz, Kaitlin Large, Yiqi Liu, Suerie Moon, Nahitun Naheer, Azizah Siddiqui & Syed Masud Ahmed	Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: a landscape study	27.11.2023	Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice	A	Yes

*For the list of all publications produced in 2023 by GHC projects and team members, see Annex 1.*

# TEAM

NAME	FUNCTION	FOCUS OF WORK
Adam Strobejko	Postdoctoral Researcher	Research
Adrián Alonso Ruiz	Research and Project Manager	Research
Aferdita Bytyqi Campbell	Senior Coordinator, The <i>Lancet</i> & Financial Times Commission	Management
Agathe Nguyen-Huynh	Research Assistant	Research
Alessia Nicastrò	Project and Research Assistant	Convening, Research
Alessio Azzariti	Visiting Fellow	Research
Alice Baroni	Research Assistant	Research
Amitabha Sarkar	Visiting Fellow	Research
Angèle Flora Mendy	Visiting Fellow, Visiting Lecturer, Course Coordinator a.i., Faculty Lead for the Global Health specialisation ARPs	Research, Education
Anthony Rizk	Affiliated Researcher	Research
Antigoni Karkanaki	Centre Manager	Management
Ava Greenup	Project Associate	Research, Communications
Bétina Zago	Communications Officer	Communications
Carole Presern	Affiliated Staff	Education
Daniela Morich	Research and Project Manager	Research, Education, Convening
Dena Kirpalani	Research Assistant	Research
Ellen Rosskam	Platform Coordinator	Convening, Education
Erika Shinabargar	Project Assistant	Research
Gian Luca Burci	Senior Visiting Professor	Education, Research
Ilona Kickbusch	Chair of the International Advisory Board	Research
Iulia Slovenski	Research Officer	Research
Kaitlin Large	Research Officer	Research
Luana Bermudez	Junior Visiting Fellow	Research
Maéva Chabrier	Project Assistant	Convening
Marcela Vieira	Project Coordinator	Research
Michel Kazatchkine	Senior Fellow	Education
Michelle Pentecost	Research Fellow	Research

NAME	FUNCTION	FOCUS OF WORK
Moe Shiojiri	Research Assistant	Research
Nadya Wells	Senior Research Adviser	Research
Negar Mansouri	Project Assistant	Convening
Noami Burke-Shyne	Visiting Fellow	Research
Sam Nelson	Affiliated Researcher	Research
Sara Emilie Lafontaine	Project Assistant	Research, Communications
Sara L M Davis	Senior Researcher	Research
Seyed-Moeen Hosseinalipour	Research Assistant	Research
Suerie Moon	Co-Director	All
Véronique Martinez	Administrative Assistant	Administration
Vinh-Kim Nguyen	Co-Director	All
Whitney Gray	Research Officer, The <i>Lancet</i> & Financial Times Commission	Research
Yiqi Liu	Research Assistant	Research
Zhiye Yang	Project Assistant	Convening
Zhubin Chen	Affiliate Researcher	Research



From left to right – bottom row: Angèle Flora Mendy, Adam Strobejko, Iulia Slovenski, Kaitlin Large, Adrián Alonso Ruiz, Sam Nelson, Zhiye Yang, Marcela Vieira.  
 From left to right – top row: Ava Greenup, Gian Luca Burci, Suerie Moon, Véronique Martinez, Daniela Morich, Erika Shinabargar, Bétina Zago, Ellen Rosskam, Antigoni Karkanaki.

# ANNEX

## GHC PUBLICATIONS

Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Anna Bezruki, Erika **Shinabargar**, Kaitlin **Large**, Marcela **Vieira**, Iulia **Slovenski**, Yiqi **Liu**, Surabhi **Agarwal**, Anna Becker, Suerie **Moon** – *Which roads lead to access? A global landscape of six COVID-19 vaccine business models*. Globalization and Health [Preprint, publication pending].

Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Suerie **Moon**, Marcela **Vieira** – *Pharmaceutical policy and innovation for rare diseases: A narrative review* [version 2; peer review: 1 approved, 1 approved with reservations]. F1000 Research.

Agathe **Nguyen-Huynh** – *Digital health and rights: reflections for action: workshop report, 19-20 January 2023*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Alessio **Azzariti**, Daniela **Morich** – *Thematic Text Comparison: WHO CA+ Bureau's text & WHO Pandemic Agreement*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Amithaba **Sarkar** – *The World Bank and Health Systems: A Policy Process Analysis*. Population Medicine, 5 (Supplement), A998.

Amithaba **Sarkar** – *The World Health Assembly and the Imagined Citizens of the World*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Amitabha **Sarkar**, Debojyoty Ghosh, Avik Das – *One Health for Sustainable Development: An Eco-Social Design for a Climate Resilient Health Systems in the Sundarbans of Bay of Bengal*. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) Working Series.

Amitabha **Sarkar**, Meri Koivusalo – *One Health and Sustainable Development: A Roadmap for Development Finance*. Development, Volume 66, Issue 3, December 2023.

Anjela Taneja, Amitabha **Sarkar** – *First, Do No Harm: Examining the impact of the IFC's support to private healthcare in India*. Oxfam International.

Anthony **Rizk** – *Implementation and Compliance in International Law: Implications for Pandemic Rulemaking*. Workshop report series. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Antoine Abou Fayad, Anthony **Rizk**, Samya El Sayed, Malak Kaddoura, Nadine K Jawad, Adel Al-Attar, Omar Dewachi, Vinh-Kim **Nguyen**, Zahy Abdul Sater – *Antimicrobial resistance and the Iraq wars: armed conflict as an underinvestigated pathway with growing significance*. BMJ Global Health, Volume 7, Issue Suppl 8.

Antoine Flahault, Michel **Kazatchkine** – *Covid-19 : « Le désarroi devant l'urgence sanitaire a laissé la place à l'omission, voire à la négligence »*. Le Monde.

Christine Årdal, Enrico Baraldi, Reinhard Busse, Rosa Castro, Francesco Ciabuschi, José Miguel Cisneros, Inge C Gyssens, Stephan Harbarth, Tomislav Kostyanev, Yohann Lacotte, Nicola Magrini, Anthony McDonnell, Annelie A Monnier, Suerie **Moon**, Elias Mossialos, Germán Peñalva, Marie-Cécile Ploy, Momir Radulović, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, John-Arne Røttingen, Michael Sharland, Evelina Tacconelli, Ursula Theuretzbacher, Sabine Vogler, Ute Wolff Sönksen, Kerstin Åkerfeldt, Otto Cars, Jim O'Neill – *Transferable exclusivity voucher: a flawed incentive to stimulate antibiotic innovation*. The *Lancet*.

Els Torreele, Christine McNab, Olusoji Adeyi, Roxana Bonnell, Mandeep Dhaliwal, Fatima Hassan, Michel **Kazatchkine**, Hani Kim, Jerome Kim, Helena Legido-Quigley, Joanne Liu, Sania Nishtar, Kiat Ruxrungtham, Petro Terblanche, Eloise Todd, Marcos da Silva Freire, Germán Velásquez, Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Helen Clark – *It is time for ambitious, transformational change to the epidemic countermeasures ecosystem*. The *Lancet*.

Els Torreele, Daniel Wolfe, Michel **Kazatchkine**, Amadou Sall, Kiat Ruxrungtham, Joseph Robert Anderson Fitchett, Joanne Liu, Gary Kobinger, Claudia Vaca-González, Carolina Gómez, Petro Terblanche, Soumya Swaminathan, Piero Olliaro, Helen Clark – *From private incentives to public health need: rethinking research and development for pandemic preparedness*. The *Lancet* Global Health.

Els Torreele, Michel **Kazatchkine**, Joanne Liu, Mark Dybul, Mauricio Cárdenas, Sudhvir Singh, Helena Legido Quigley, Christine McNab, Ellen Johnson Sirleaf, Mariana Mazzucato, Helen Clark – *Stopping epidemics when and where they occur*. The *Lancet*.

Gian Luca **Burci**, Mélanie Chabert, Stefania Di Stefano, Giovanni Gallo, Stefanie Holling, Sophie Meingast, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Adam **Strobeyko**, Fuad Zarbiyev, Christos Zois – *Implementation and compliance in international law: implications for pandemic rulemaking*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Gian Luca **Burci**, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Adam **Strobeyko**, Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour** – *Governing Pandemics Snapshot, Issue 1*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Gian Luca **Burci**, Suerie **Moon**, Daniela **Morich**, Alessia **Nicastro**, Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour** – *Governing Pandemics Snapshot, Issue 2*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Ilona **Kickbusch**, Ayoade Alakija – *The Sustainable Development Goals should be reset to prioritize poverty, health and climate*. *Nature Medicine* 29, pages 2399–2401 (2023).

Ilona **Kickbusch**, Barbara Prainsack – *Against data individualism: Why a pandemic accord needs to commit to data solidarity*. *Global Policy*, Volume 14, Issue 3.

Ilona **Kickbusch**, Francisco Pérez-Cañado – *The EU Global Health Strategy, One Year On*. Think Global Health.

Ilona **Kickbusch**, Louise **Holly** – *Addressing the digital determinants of health: health promotion must lead the charge*. *Health Promotion International*, Volume 38, Issue 3.

Jessica Hicks, Grace Singh, Capucine Penicaud, Kiira Gustafson, Cary James, Naomi **Burke-Shyne**, Colleen Daniels, Oriel Fernandes, Kimberly E Green, Benjamin Cowie, John W Ward, Teri Roberts, David Ruiz Villafranca – *Financing viral hepatitis: catalysing action for impact*. The *Lancet* Gastroenterology & Hepatology.

JSPG, **GHFutures2030** – *Strengthening Youth-centered Policy and Governance of Digital Transformations in Health. Volume 21, Issue 3*. *Journal of Science Policy & Governance*.

Kaitlin **Large**, Sara L M **Davis** – *Pandemic Preparedness and Response - Voices of People who Use Drugs*. International Network of People who Use Drugs (INPUD).

Louise **Holly**, Brian Li Han **Wong**, Robin van Kessel, Isang Awah, Anurag Agrawal, Njide Ndili – *Optimising adolescent wellbeing in a digital age*. *British Medical Journal* (BMJ).

Marcela **Vieira**, Tatiana Andia, Obaida Karim, Sanjida Ahmed Srishti, Sebastian Alfonso Pineda, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Yiqi **Liu**, Suerie **Moon**, Nahitun Naher, Azizah **Siddiqui**, Syed Masud Ahmed – *Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: a landscape study*. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice*.

Marcela **Vieira**, Yiqi **Liu**, Azizah **Siddiqui**, Adrián **Alonso Ruiz**, Kaitlin **Large**, Suerie **Moon** – *Rising pharmaceutical innovation in the Global South: painting with new colors*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Maria Fernanda Espinosa, Vytenis Povilas Andriukaitis, Ilona **Kickbusch**, Sania Nishtar, Emilia Saiz, Keizo Takemi, Gabriela Cuevas Barron, Justin Koonin, Akihito Watabe, on behalf of UHC2030 – *Realising the right to health for all people - UHC is the umbrella to deliver health for all*. The Lancet Global Health.

Martin McKee, Samantha Field, Stefano Vella, Helena Legido-Quigley, Michel **Kazatchkine** – *The EU has a global health strategy: the challenge will be in the implementation*. The Lancet.

Mauricio Cárdenas, Helen Clark, Joanne Liu, Michel **Kazatchkine**, David Miliband, Ellen Johnson Sirleaf – *Leadership Is Essential to End the Pandemic Panic*. Think Global Health.

Nadya **Wells** – *Combatting the 'Silent Pandemic' of Antimicrobial Resistance: Break out the Pots and Pans Again*. Medicus Mundi Switzerland.

Naomi **Burke-Shyne** – *Opinion: Narcotics control has no place in the future of aid*. Devex.

Nina Jamal, Adam **Strobeyko**, Gian Luca **Burci** – *Information and discussion session on One Health in the pandemic instrument: workshop report*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Obaida Karim, Sanjida Ahmed Srishti, Nahitun Naher, Syed Masud Ahmed – *Pharmaceuticals Research and Development (R&D) in Bangladesh: ground realities and prospects*. BRAC James P Grant School of Public Health.

Pedro A. Villarreal, Hélène de Pooter, Elisa Morgera, Daniel Warner – *Averting a collision course? Beyond the pandemic instrument and the international health regulations*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

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Ritu Priya, John Porter, Unnikrishnan Payyappallimana, Amitabha **Sarkar**, Sayan Das, Liz Maria Kuriakose – *Universalising Health Coverage or Crisis? Contours of the Challenges and Solutions*. T20 Policy Brief.

Sara L M **Davis** – *Human Rights in Digital Health: AI for Good?* OpinioJuris.

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Sara L M **Davis**, Trang Pham, Irene Kpodo, Tara Imalingat, Alex Kilonzo Muthui, Nomtika Mjwana, Tony Sandset, Elsie Ayeh, Do Dang Dong, Kaitlin **Large**, Cedric Nininahazwe, Timothy Wafula, Nerima Were, Mike Podmore, Allan Maleche, Georgina Caswell – *Digital health and human rights of young adults in Ghana, Kenya and Vietnam: a qualitative participatory action research study*. BMJ Global Health.

Seyed-Moeen **Hosseinalipour**, Sara **Lafontaine**, Daniela **Morich**, Alessia **Nicastro** – *Text Comparison: Zero draft of the WHO CA+ and the Compilation of Proposed Amendments to the IHR (2005)*. Geneva Graduate Institute.

Shirin Heidari, Els Torreele, Ahmet Metin Gülmezoglu, Sharifah Sekalala, Naomi **Burke-Shyne**, Gabrielle Landry Chappuis – *A gender-responsive Pandemic Accord is needed for a healthier, equitable future*. The Lancet.

Suerie **Moon** – *Determining the course of a global pandemic treaty*. Geneva Policy Outlook.

Tatiana Andia, Sebastián Alfonso, Juan Sebastián Gómez, María Gabriela Vargas and Camila Castro – *Colombian health innovation landscape: building bridges*. Universidad de los Andes, Colombia.



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