

## APPENDIX

### **Article:** Why Do States Contribute to the Global Refugee Governance? Fiscal Burden-Sharing in the Post-2011 Syrian Refugee Crisis

Hiroataka Fujibayashi

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Table A1. List of donor states and their annual contributions to the Syrian refugee response plans

Donor State	Aid commitments to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (million USD)									Aid to other humanitarian emergencies in 2012-2020
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Afghanistan (AFG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Albania (ALB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Algeria (DZA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Andorra (AND)	n/a	0.044	0.007	n/a	0.017	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Angola (AGO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Antigua and Barbuda (ATG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Argentina (ARG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.250	n/a	n/a	YES
Armenia (ARM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Australia (AUS)	12.000	56.000	26.000	29.000	12.000	23.000	38.000	64.000	26.000	YES
Austria (AUT)	0.359	4.200	4.100	9.400	6.400	10.000	4.600	6.700	6.600	YES
Azerbaijan (AZE)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Bahamas (BHS)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Bahrain (BHR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Bangladesh (BGO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Barbados (BRB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Belarus (BLR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Belgium (BEL)	0.519	11.000	10.000	46.000	42.000	30.000	26.000	25.000	27.000	YES
Belize (BLZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Benin (BEN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Bhutan (BTN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Bolivia (BOL)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Bosnia and Herzegovina (BIH)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Botswana (BWA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Brazil (BRA)	n/a	0.150	0.300	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Brunei Darussalam (BRN)	n/a	n/a	1.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Bulgaria (BGR)	n/a	0.279	0.138	n/a	0.168	0.115	0.184	0.166	0.077	YES
Burkina Faso (BFA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Burundi (BDI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Cabo Verde (CPV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Cambodia (KHM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Cameroon (CMR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Canada (CAN)	1.500	130.000	160.000	130.000	150.000	190.000	160.000	170.000	130.000	YES
Central African Republic (CAF)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Chad (TCD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Chile (CHL)	n/a	0.100	n/a	0.100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
China (CHN)	n/a	3.200	1.600	n/a	3.000	5.000	0.034	n/a	0.486	YES
Colombia (COL)	n/a	n/a	0.200	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Comoros (COM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO

Table A1. (Continued)

	Aid commitments to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (million USD)									Aid to other humanitarian emergencies in 2012-2020
Donor State	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Congo, Dem. Rep. (COD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Congo, Rep. (COG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Costa Rica (CRI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Cote d'Ivoire (CIV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Croatia (HRV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Cuba (CUB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Cyprus (CYP)	n/a	0.046	n/a	0.033	n/a	0.022	n/a	0.057	0.038	YES
Czech Republic (CZE)	n/a	0.813	0.315	2.800	3.100	2.600	0.110	1.100	0.484	YES
Denmark (DNK)	n/a	41.000	40.000	49.000	50.000	58.000	42.000	64.000	37.000	YES
Djibouti (DJI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Dominica (DMA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Dominican Republic (DOM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Ecuador (ECU)	n/a	n/a	0.500	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
El Salvador (SLV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Equatorial Guinea (GNQ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Eritrea (ERI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Estonia (EST)	n/a	0.602	0.529	0.301	0.557	0.478	0.243	0.515	0.393	YES
Eswatini (SWZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Ethiopia (ETH)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Fiji (FJI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Finland (FIN)	1.600	17.000	16.000	21.000	15.000	18.000	13.000	6.900	9.000	YES
France (FRA)	1.400	16.000	14.000	63.000	59.000	63.000	42.000	44.000	39.000	YES
Gabon (GAB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Gambia (GMB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Georgia (GEO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Germany (DEU)	14.000	220.000	210.000	440.000	1100.000	1100.000	680.000	750.000	890.000	YES
Ghana (GHA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Greece (GRC)	n/a	0.130	0.068	n/a	n/a	0.361	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Grenada (GRD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Guatemala (GTM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Guinea (GIN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Guinea-Bissau (GNB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Guyana (GUY)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Haiti (HTI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Honduras (HND)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Hungary (HUN)	0.082	0.141	0.136	0.615	0.021	0.025	n/a	n/a	0.100	YES
Iceland (ISL)	n/a	0.190	n/a	1.500	3.600	1.100	2.200	0.626	1.400	YES
India (IND)	0.295	n/a	1.000	1.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES

Table A1. (Continued)

Donor State	Aid commitments to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (million USD)									Aid to other humanitarian emergencies in 2012-2020
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Indonesia (IDN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Iran, Islamic Rep. (IRN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Ireland (IRL)	0.645	9.200	10.000	11.000	11.000	13.000	17.000	18.000	20.000	YES
Israel (ISR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Italy (ITA)	2.600	13.000	20.000	16.000	12.000	19.000	31.000	22.000	27.000	YES
Jamaica (JAM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Japan (JPN)	0.500	95.000	110.000	120.000	180.000	160.000	110.000	94.000	180.000	YES
Kazakhstan (KAZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.100	n/a	n/a	YES
Kenya (KEN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Kiribati (KIR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. (PRK)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Korea, Rep. (KOR)	0.400	2.700	3.400	6.300	4.900	12.000	11.000	7.300	6.800	YES
Kuwait (KWT)	n/a	270.000	200.000	276.840	34.000	48.000	28.000	30.000	13.000	YES
Kyrgyz Republic (KGZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Lao PDR (LAO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Latvia (LVA)	n/a	0.069	n/a	0.111	0.055	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Lesotho (LSO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Liberia (LBR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Libya (LBY)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Liechtenstein (LIE)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.099	0.102	n/a	n/a	0.103	YES
Lithuania (LTU)	n/a	0.026	0.101	0.044	0.131	0.039	0.024	n/a	0.056	YES
Luxembourg (LUX)	n/a	4.500	4.800	4.600	4.100	2.400	3.500	5.800	3.900	YES
Madagascar (MDG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Malawi (MWI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Malaysia (MYS)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.500	0.050	0.840	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Maldives (MDV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Mali (MLI)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Malta (MLT)	n/a	0.066	0.034	0.134	0.168	0.115	n/a	0.193	0.074	YES
Marshall Islands (MHL)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Mauritania (MRT)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Mauritius (MUS)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Mexico (MEX)	n/a	n/a	2.000	n/a	3.000	0.089	0.750	n/a	n/a	YES
Micronesia, Fed. Sts. (FSM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Moldova (MDA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Monaco (MCO)	n/a	0.204	0.087	0.588	0.144	n/a	n/a	0.239	0.078	YES
Mongolia (MNG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Montenegro (MNE)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES

Table A1. (Continued)

Donor State	Aid commitments to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (million USD)									Aid to other humanitarian emergencies in 2012-2020
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Morocco (MAR)	n/a	n/a	4.000	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Mozambique (MOZ)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Myanmar (MMR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Namibia (NAM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Nauru (NRU)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Nepal (NPL)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Netherlands (NLD)	2.900	40.000	36.000	170.000	110.000	23.000	65.000	33.000	97.000	YES
New Zealand (NZL)	n/a	1.600	4.200	1.700	1.500	n/a	1.500	1.100	2.400	YES
Nicaragua (NIC)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Niger (NER)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Nigeria (NGA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
North Macedonia (MKD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Norway (NOR)	2.400	40.000	75.000	97.000	160.000	180.000	210.000	130.000	210.000	YES
Oman (OMN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Pakistan (PAK)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Palau (PLW)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Panama (PAN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Papua New Guinea (PNG)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Paraguay (PRY)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Peru (PER)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Philippines (PHL)	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.010	n/a	0.050	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Poland (POL)	0.457	1.700	1.400	2.200	1.500	11.000	0.311	0.760	1.700	YES
Portugal (PRT)	n/a	0.175	n/a	0.184	0.110	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Qatar (QAT)	n/a	n/a	57.000	6.400	24.000	31.000	15.000	21.000	8.300	YES
Romania (ROU)	n/a	n/a	0.150	0.165	0.197	0.113	0.058	n/a	0.119	YES
Russian Federation (RUS)	6.000	14.000	4.700	5.900	6.800	6.300	1.600	6.600	29.000	YES
Rwanda (RWA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Samoa (WSM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
San Marino (SMR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Sao Tome and Principe (STP)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Saudi Arabia (SAU)	3.700	7.000	79.000	21.000	18.000	36.000	28.000	27.000	2.800	YES
Senegal (SEN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Serbia (SRB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.557	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Seychelles (SYC)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Sierra Leone (SLE)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Singapore (SGP)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Slovak Republic (SVK)	n/a	0.068	0.066	0.363	0.676	0.212	0.372	n/a	n/a	YES
Slovenia (SVN)	0.075	0.041	0.041	0.067	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.057	0.056	YES

Table A1. (Continued)

Donor State	Aid commitments to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (million USD)									Aid to other humanitarian emergencies in 2012-2020
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
Solomon Islands (SLB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Somalia (SOM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
South Africa (ZAF)	n/a	0.093	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
South Sudan (SSD)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Spain (ESP)	0.148	7.400	9.500	13.000	12.000	11.000	6.400	4.000	2.700	YES
Sri Lanka (LKA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
St. Kitts and Nevis (KNA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
St. Lucia (LCA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
St. Vincent and the Grenadines (VCT)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Sudan (SDN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Suriname (SUR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Sweden (SWE)	4.500	29.000	39.000	46.000	46.000	53.000	63.000	63.000	50.000	YES
Switzerland (CHE)	7.300	28.000	32.000	46.000	23.000	26.000	28.000	54.000	27.000	YES
Tajikistan (TJK)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Tanzania (TZA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Thailand (THA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Timor-Leste (TLS)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Togo (TGO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Tonga (TON)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Trinidad and Tobago (TTO)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Tunisia (TUN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Turkmenistan (TKM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Tuvalu (TUV)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Uganda (UGA)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Ukraine (UKR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
United Arab Emirates (ARE)	n/a	14.000	82.000	5.900	0.997	1.200	0.100	n/a	9.500	YES
United Kingdom (GBR)	18.000	370.000	300.000	520.000	400.000	330.000	370.000	340.000	310.000	YES
United States (USA)	82.000	840.000	1,300.000	1,000.000	1,100.000	1,300.000	1,100.000	1,400.000	1,600.000	YES
Uruguay (URY)	n/a	n/a	0.230	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Uzbekistan (UZB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Vanuatu (VUT)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Venezuela, RB (VEN)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Vietnam (VNM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Yemen, Rep. (YEM)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	NO
Zambia (ZMB)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES
Zimbabwe (ZWE)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	YES

Table A2. Data definitions and sources

Variable	Definition	Source
Contribute	Dummy variable set to 1 if a state contributed to the Syrian humanitarian and regional refugee response plans in a given year; 0 otherwise	UNOCHA Financial Tracking Service
ln(Syria Aid)	Log of each state's annual contribution to the Syrian humanitarian and regional refugee response plans (plus 1)	UNOCHA Financial Tracking Service
ln(Syria Aid)/ln(GDP)	Log of each state's annual contribution to the Syrian humanitarian and regional response plans (plus 1) divided by log of state GDP (PPP, constant 2017 international\$)	UNOCHA Financial Tracking Service, World Bank <i>DataBank</i>
ln(Syrian Ref)	Log of annual number of Syrian refugees and asylum-seekers registered in each state relative to its 10,000 population (plus 1)	UNHCR <i>Populations Statistics</i> , World Bank <i>DataBank</i>
ln(Syrian Ref, abs)	Log of annual number of Syrian refugees and asylum-seekers in each state (plus 1)	UNHCR <i>Population Statistics</i>
ln(Syrian Ref, net inflow)	Log of net inflow of Syrian refugees and asylum-seekers in each state (plus 1)	UNHCR <i>Population Statistics</i>
ln(Syrian Ref, asylum)	Log of annual number of asylum applications lodged by the Syrian asylum-seekers in each state (plus 1)	UNHCR <i>Population Statistics</i>
ln(Distance)	Log of bilateral distance from each state's largest city to Syria (Damascus)	CEPII <i>GeoDist</i>
ln(GDP pc)	Log of state GDP per capita (PPP, constant 2017 international \$)	World Bank <i>DataBank</i>
ln(Export share)	Log of each state's annual export to MENA states as a percentage share of their total export values (plus 1)	IMF <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i>
ln(Export value)	Log of each state's annual export to MENA states (plus 1)	IMF <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i>
ln(Trade value)	Log of each state's annual trade volume (export + import) with MENA states (plus 1)	IMF <i>Direction of Trade Statistics</i>
Treaties	Number of international human rights and public law instruments relating to the basic rights of refugee and migrant population ratified by each state	Migration Data Portal, UN Treaty Collection
Treaties 2	Number of international public law instruments relating to the basic rights of refugee and migrant population ratified by each state	Migration Data Portal, UN Treaty Collection
ln(Aid to others)	Log of each state's annual contribution to the global humanitarian emergencies (excluding its contribution to the Syrian humanitarian and regional refugee response plans) divided by state GDP (plus 1)	UNOCHA Financial Tracking Service
ExCom member	Dummy variable set to 1 if a state has been a member of the UNHCR ExCom; 0 otherwise	UNHCR Global Reports 2011-2020

Table A3. List of international instruments conveying the basic rights of refugees and migrants

Name of treaties	Date, adopted
<b>List1: Core international human rights treaties and their associated protocols</b>	
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	1966
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	1966
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	2008
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1966
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	1966
- Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty	1989
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	1979
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	1999
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	1984
- Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	2002
Convention on the Rights of the Child	1989
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict	2000
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography	2000
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure	2011
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Family	1990
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	2006
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	2006
International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance	2006
<b>List 2: Key international public law instruments that convey specific rights to refugee and migrant population</b>	
Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	1951
- Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees	1967
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	1954
Convention on the Reduction of Stateless Persons	1961
International Convention for the Safety of Life at Seas	1974
International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue	1979
United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea	1982
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	2000
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	2000

Table A4. Summary statistics

Variables	Original Values					Logged Values				
	Obs	Mean	SD	Min	Max	Obs	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Contribute Dummy	1,683	0.181	0.385	0	1	-	-	-	-	-
Syria Aid	1,683	15,500,000	104,000,000	0	1,610,000,000	1,683	3.267	6.392	0	21.200
Syrian Ref	1,675	2.226	9.900	0	112.513	1,675	0.326	0.837	0	4.732
Syrian Ref (absolute value)	1,683	3,172.684	28,976.38	0	614,403	1,683	2.696	3.175	0	13.328
Syrian Ref (net inflow)	1,683	735.731	8,354.47	0	278,463	1,683	1.698	2.580	0	12.537
Syrian Ref (asylum)	1,683	803.629	8,384.985	0	268,866	1,683	2.004	2.694	0	12.502
Distance	1,870	6117.389	4,026.946	214.219	16,642.64	1,870	8.474	0.751	5.367	9.720
GDP pc	1,587	19,511.5	20,094.46	751.664	114,323.4	1,587	9.306	1.16	6.622	11.647
Export Share	1,839	6.426	12.221	0	93.866	1,839	1.343	1.045	0	4.552
Export Value	1,840	4,228.01	13,013.5	0	138,095	1,840	5.016	3.140	0	11.836
Trade Value	1,840	9,415.719	29,939.31	0	298,470	1,840	5.973	3.078	0	12.606
Treaties	1,683	17.100	5.485	0	27	-	-	-	-	-
Treaties2	1,683	6.094	2.249	0	9	-	-	-	-	-
Aid to others	1,587	0.003	0.013	-0.0002	0.327	1,587	0.003	0.012	-0.0002	0.283
ExCom Member Dummy	1,870	0.484	0.500	0	1	-	-	-	-	-

Note: As noted in the main text, the logged values for the aid, Syrian refugees, and trade variables (i.e. all continuous variables but the measures for bilateral distances and GDP per capita) are calculated after adding one so as not to lose zero observations.

Table A5. Cross-sectional probit regressions (1st stage)

	(1) 2012	(2) 2013	(3) 2014	(4) 2015	(5) 2016	(6) 2017	(7) 2018	(8) 2019	(9) 2020
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	-16.163 (23.761)	-12.255 (17.799)	-6.171t (3.193)	-5.523* (2.755)	-3.823** (1.183)	-3.793*** (1.137)	-3.418 (2.419)	-5.944t (3.508)	-1.476 (1.165)
ln(Distance)	-0.028 (0.192)	-0.252 (0.224)	0.012 (0.246)	0.100 (0.218)	-0.114 (0.229)	-0.055 (0.252)	0.161 (0.201)	0.086 (0.220)	0.020 (0.250)
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)	2.091 (3.051)	1.582 (2.314)	0.884* (0.422)	0.770* (0.354)	0.566*** (0.159)	0.592*** (0.160)	0.476 (0.312)	0.826t (0.459)	0.269 (0.173)
ln(GDP pc), L1	0.932*** (0.265)	1.044*** (0.236)	1.419*** (0.264)	1.540*** (0.314)	1.237*** (0.235)	1.588*** (0.310)	1.702*** (0.375)	2.561*** (0.500)	3.172*** (0.517)
ln(Export share), L1	0.362 (0.227)	0.124 (0.157)	0.129 (0.175)	0.359t (0.207)	-0.129 (0.187)	0.119 (0.194)	0.054 (0.198)	0.240 (0.284)	0.224 (0.281)
Treaties, L1	-0.006 (0.041)	0.030 (0.042)	-0.040 (0.048)	-0.032 (0.046)	0.052 (0.050)	-0.035 (0.069)	0.029 (0.052)	-0.011 (0.069)	0.002 (0.064)
ln(Aid to others)	20.475 (38.656)	308.525* (151.386)	16.377*** (4.127)	119.266** (39.507)	516.486*** (145.132)	363.618*** (78.443)	17.946 (11.929)	27.674 (20.409)	56.544*** (10.838)
ExCom member, L1	1.530* (0.711)	0.740 (0.475)	1.806** (0.564)	1.879*** (0.510)	1.060* (0.455)	1.237 (0.854)	1.277t (0.670)	2.494** (0.860)	2.389** (0.823)
Constant	11.609** (3.753)	10.474*** (3.168)	15.680*** (3.791)	18.396*** (3.891)	-13.998*** (3.133)	-17.407*** (4.053)	21.120*** (4.571)	30.470*** (6.105)	36.327*** (6.423)
Observations	176	176	177	177	177	177	177	177	173
Pseudo R-squared	0.535	0.599	0.611	0.648	0.665	0.722	0.637	0.752	0.772

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p&lt;0.001, \*\* p&lt;0.01, \* p&lt;0.05, t&lt;0.10.

Table A6. Cross-sectional linear regressions (2nd stage)

	(1) 2012	(2) 2013	(3) 2014	(4) 2015	(5) 2016	(6) 2017	(7) 2018	(8) 2019	(9) 2020
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	-54.735 (40.080)	-49.360t (27.416)	-32.812* (13.592)	-30.241* (12.126)	-11.851 (8.336)	-10.381t (5.161)	-6.365 (7.350)	-10.635 (7.371)	-2.621 (1.549)
ln(Distance)	0.317 (0.756)	0.909 (0.643)	0.335 (0.595)	-0.071 (0.688)	0.729 (0.579)	0.773 (0.661)	1.812t (0.961)	1.153 (1.032)	1.230 (0.674)
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)	7.007 (5.114)	6.310t (3.505)	4.141* (1.745)	3.807* (1.568)	1.471 (1.081)	1.284t (0.684)	0.863 (0.949)	1.420 (0.961)	0.309 (0.209)
ln(GDP pc), L1	1.614** (0.435)	2.658*** (0.706)	1.623** (0.533)	2.160** (0.746)	1.628t (0.811)	1.239 (0.962)	3.048* (1.374)	1.222 (1.023)	1.319 (1.060)
ln(Export share), L1	0.928 (0.550)	0.888 (0.672)	1.532** (0.431)	1.229* (0.494)	1.126* (0.483)	1.635** (0.583)	1.697* (0.738)	1.889 (1.147)	1.296t (0.743)
Treaties, L1	-0.177 (0.112)	-0.146 (0.102)	-0.088 (0.068)	0.007 (0.099)	0.065 (0.112)	0.002 (0.086)	0.009 (0.124)	-0.143 (0.137)	-0.045 (0.088)
ln(Aid to others)	5.124 (42.160)	-11.703 (56.431)	37.352 (25.633)	51.935 (50.592)	101.342* (38.255)	79.529* (33.371)	39.209** (13.500)	28.287 (26.889)	93.206** (26.088)
Constant	-3.937 (9.709)	-18.458t (9.448)	-4.980 (8.800)	-8.839 (9.636)	-11.001 (11.305)	-6.242 (13.453)	-35.540t (20.524)	-7.439 (17.968)	-10.062 (13.644)
Observations	24	32	37	36	40	34	33	29	34
R-squared	0.459	0.612	0.690	0.542	0.626	0.585	0.663	0.499	0.632

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p&lt;0.001, \*\* p&lt;0.01, \* p&lt;0.05, t&lt;0.10.

Table A7. Two-part models (2nd stage RE) excluding potentially influential observations

	(1) Excl. Germany	(2) Excl. Sweden	(3) Excl. Germany & Sweden	(4) Excl. Cyprus	(5) Excl. Kuwait	(6) Excl. Malta	(7) Excl. Cyprus, Kuwait & Malta
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	-5.833*** (1.548)	-6.292*** (1.677)	-5.791*** (1.584)	-9.097*** (2.413)	-5.604*** (1.562)	-6.226*** (1.506)	-8.012*** (2.293)
ln(Distance)	0.398 (0.415)	0.356 (0.413)	0.412 (0.418)	0.404 (0.420)	0.422 (0.418)	0.310 (0.412)	0.449 (0.424)
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)	0.746*** (0.200)	0.815*** (0.218)	0.741*** (0.206)	1.166*** (0.306)	0.719*** (0.200)	0.808*** (0.195)	1.025*** (0.290)
ln(GDP pc), L1	2.017*** (0.478)	1.986*** (0.477)	2.013*** (0.478)	1.917*** (0.473)	1.674*** (0.425)	1.998*** (0.469)	1.628*** (0.413)
ln(Export share), L1	0.866** (0.287)	0.828** (0.292)	0.879** (0.296)	0.764** (0.271)	0.685* (0.267)	0.884** (0.284)	0.694** (0.255)
Treaties, L1	0.006 (0.047)	0.008 (0.047)	0.003 (0.049)	0.009 (0.046)	0.023 (0.044)	0.013 (0.046)	0.021 (0.045)
ln(Aid to others)	7.680 (9.649)	8.129 (9.823)	7.101 (9.577)	8.371 (9.790)	28.506*** (6.589)	8.172 (9.549)	27.741*** (5.824)
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-12.951t (6.793)	-12.275t (6.767)	-13.035t (6.886)	-11.833t (6.675)	-9.758 (6.594)	-12.080t (6.677)	-9.404 (6.545)
Observations	290	290	281	298	291	294	285
Number of Donor States	52	52	51	52	52	52	50

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p&lt;0.001, \*\* p&lt;0.01, \* p&lt;0.05, t&lt;0.10.

Table A8. Two-part models with pooled cross-sections and fixed effects

	1st stage (pooled probit)			2nd stage (pooled OLS)			2nd stage (FE)		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	0.579*** (0.128)	-4.736** (1.786)	-3.114*** (0.664)	0.392 (0.285)	-10.096* (4.750)	-6.207* (2.882)	0.108 (0.153)	-7.991** (2.698)	-7.694** (2.528)
ln(Distance)	-0.125 (0.144)	-0.328* (0.152)	0.031 (0.159)	1.162t (0.617)	0.561 (0.644)	0.981* (0.455)			
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)		0.701** (0.235)	0.461*** (0.089)		1.328* (0.596)	0.792* (0.374)		1.023** (0.341)	0.985** (0.319)
ln(GDP pc), L1			1.536*** (0.185)			2.140*** (0.498)			0.191 (1.499)
ln(Export share), L1			0.158 (0.134)			1.263** (0.386)			0.275 (0.357)
Treaties, L1			-0.004 (0.030)			-0.028 (0.065)			0.042 (0.074)
ln(Aid to others)			21.220*** (5.177)			55.716** (18.398)			0.589 (6.871)
ExCom member, L1			1.442*** (0.306)						
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-0.146 (1.207)	1.526 (1.264)	-17.995*** (2.557)	4.591 (5.108)	9.460t (5.301)	-18.286* (7.426)	13.422*** (0.263)	13.503*** (0.255)	10.368 (16.434)
Observations	1,675	1,675	1,587	304	304	299	304	304	299
Number of Donor States	187	187	177	56	56	53	56	56	53
R-squared	-	-	-	0.122	0.224	0.549	0.522	0.552	0.558
Pseudo R-squared	0.161	0.234	0.620	-	-	-	-	-	-

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p&lt;0.001, \*\* p&lt;0.01, \* p&lt;0.05, t&lt;0.10.

Table A9. Heckman two-step and double hurdle models

	Heckman two-step			Double hurdle (DH)		
	(1) 1st stage	(2) 2nd stage	(3) 2nd stage (FE)	(4) 1st stage	(5) 2nd stage	(6) 2nd stage (FE)
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	-3.114*** (0.637)	-5.320*** (1.319)	-7.623*** (1.844)	-1.778** (0.628)	-4.627* (1.819)	-2.879t (1.573)
ln(Distance)	0.031 (0.074)	0.646*** (0.192)		0.043 (0.161)	1.052* (0.428)	
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)	0.461*** (0.087)	0.661*** (0.171)	0.977*** (0.232)	0.276** (0.085)	0.608* (0.241)	0.394* (0.200)
ln(GDP pc), L1	1.536*** (0.106)	0.773* (0.385)	0.277 (0.954)	1.596*** (0.200)	2.323*** (0.450)	-0.307 (1.687)
ln(Export share), L1	0.158* (0.072)	1.009*** (0.200)	0.292 (0.346)	0.167 (0.141)	1.005* (0.400)	0.269 (0.487)
Treaties, L1	-0.004 (0.014)	-0.096** (0.030)	0.044 (0.059)	0.018 (0.030)	-0.040 (0.067)	0.062 (0.075)
ln(Aid to others)	21.220*** (4.090)	46.752*** (9.216)	1.144 (5.994)	22.430*** (4.607)	52.340** (17.916)	-11.085 (11.936)
ExCom member, L1	1.442*** (0.171)			1.372*** (0.289)		
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-17.995*** (1.401)	1.952 (5.386)	10.402 (10.704)	-19.074*** (2.704)	-20.199** (7.032)	11.320 (17.762)
Observations	1,587	299	299	1,587	349	349
Number of Donor States	177	53	53	177	58	58

For Models 1-3, standard errors are not clustered by donor state because the clustering option is not available when using the Heckman two-step estimator in Stata, i.e. conventional standard errors without correcting the potential existence of heteroskedasticity are reported in parentheses. For Models 4-6, robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, t<0.10.

Table A10. Poisson pseudo-maximum likelihood models (2nd stage)

	(1) Pooled	(2) RE	(3) FE
ln(Syrian Ref), L1	-11.479* (5.148)	-7.071* (3.272)	-7.071* (3.301)
ln(Distance)	1.408* (0.646)	-1.167 (3.074)	
ln(Syrian Ref) $\times$ ln(Distance)	1.476* (0.611)	0.929* (0.410)	0.929* (0.414)
ln(GDP pc), L1	2.645*** (0.599)	5.069* (2.238)	5.069* (2.258)
ln(Export share), L1	0.891** (0.291)	0.437 (0.330)	0.437 (0.333)
Treaties, L1	-0.039 (0.061)	0.040 (0.059)	0.040 (0.059)
ln(Aid to others)	33.185 (19.171)	2.190 (5.524)	2.190 (5.573)
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-26.503* (10.695)	-30.071** (9.734)	-39.698 (25.026)
Observations	1,587	1,587	522
Number of Donor States	177	177	58

For PPML models, the dependent variable is set to the unlogged values of donors' assistance and all unobservable data are replaced with zeros. Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05.

Table A11. Two-part models with alternative DV (2nd stage)

DV: $\ln(\text{Syria Aid})/\ln(\text{GDP})$	(1) Pooled OLS	(2) RE	(3) FE
$\ln(\text{Syrian Ref}), L1$	-0.403** (0.127)	-0.363*** (0.096)	-0.284* (0.112)
$\ln(\text{Distance})$	0.007 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.012)	
$\ln(\text{Syrian Ref}) \times \ln(\text{Distance})$	0.052** (0.016)	0.047*** (0.012)	0.037* (0.014)
$\ln(\text{GDP pc}), L1$	0.084*** (0.015)	0.080*** (0.016)	-0.016 (0.055)
$\ln(\text{Export share}), L1$	0.021* (0.008)	0.017* (0.009)	0.003 (0.017)
Treaties, L1	-0.001 (0.002)	-0.0002 (0.001)	0.002 (0.003)
$\ln(\text{Aid to others})$	1.500** (0.460)	0.323 (0.392)	-0.124 (0.314)
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-0.462* (0.195)	-0.342t (0.207)	0.635 (0.603)
Observations	265	265	265
Number of Donor States	52	52	52

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , t  $< 0.10$ .

Table A12. Two-part models with alternative measures for the Syrian refugee population

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)
ln(Syrian Ref, absolute value), L1	-0.005 (0.388)	-2.339*** (0.676)				
ln(Syrian Ref, absolute value) × ln(Distance)	0.033 (0.047)	0.291*** (0.086)				
ln(Syrian Ref, net inflow), L1			-0.189 (0.383)	-1.187*** (0.256)		
ln(Syrian Ref, net inflow) * ln(Distance)			0.036 (0.048)	0.147*** (0.033)		
ln(Syrian Ref, asylum), L1					-0.626 (0.454)	-1.626** (0.589)
ln(Syrian Ref, asylum) × ln(Distance)					0.099t (0.056)	0.200** (0.077)
ln(Distance)	0.112 (0.297)	-0.578 (0.561)	0.040 (0.267)	0.502 (0.418)	-0.081 (0.311)	0.145 (0.508)
ln(GDPpc), L1	2.050*** (0.323)	1.920*** (0.459)	2.339*** (0.379)	2.096*** (0.520)	2.182*** (0.362)	1.999*** (0.487)
ln(Export share), L1	0.017 (0.209)	0.747** (0.266)	0.170 (0.197)	0.763* (0.310)	0.168 (0.201)	0.734* (0.295)
Treaties, L1	-0.004 (0.036)	0.029 (0.045)	0.039 (0.043)	0.029 (0.046)	0.022 (0.040)	0.032 (0.046)
ln(Aid to others)	14.518 (16.201)	14.085 (12.186)	16.569 (16.459)	11.947 (12.844)	14.972 (15.852)	13.507 (12.543)
ExCom member, L1	1.197** (0.379)		1.361*** (0.410)		1.261** (0.389)	
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-24.569*** (4.718)	-4.299 (7.217)	-27.617*** (5.208)	-15.049* (7.028)	-24.806*** (5.133)	-11.094 (7.471)
Observations	1,587	299	1,587	299	1,587	299
Number of Donor States	177	53	177	53	177	53

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p&lt;0.001, \*\* p&lt;0.01, \* p&lt;0.05, t&lt;0.10.

Table A13. Two-part models with alternative control variables

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)	1st stage (RE)	2nd stage (RE)
ln(Syrian Ref) L1	-2.099t (1.110)	-4.875** (1.631)	-2.010t (1.158)	-5.182** (1.775)	-2.277* (1.129)	-6.155*** (1.650)
ln(Distance)	0.132 (0.210)	0.107 (0.330)	0.100 (0.216)	-0.012 (0.306)	0.149 (0.252)	0.422 (0.438)
ln(Syrian Ref) × ln(Distance)	0.349* (0.153)	0.633** (0.210)	0.336* (0.159)	0.671** (0.227)	0.375* (0.151)	0.796*** (0.213)
ln(GDPpc), L1	1.862*** (0.299)	1.869*** (0.402)	1.962*** (0.298)	2.022*** (0.385)	2.312*** (0.375)	1.998*** (0.499)
ln(Export share), L1					0.231 (0.192)	0.890** (0.276)
ln(Export value), L1	0.393*** (0.077)	0.594*** (0.086)				
ln(Trade value), L1			0.418*** (0.076)	0.560*** (0.080)		
Treaties, L1	0.047 (0.041)	-0.009 (0.041)	0.069 (0.044)	0.00006 (0.040)		
Treaties 2, L1					0.146 (0.115)	0.175t (0.098)
ln(Aid to others)	12.505 (16.090)	11.828 (9.321)	12.442 (16.218)	13.039 (10.248)	14.503 (16.625)	8.546 (9.533)
ExCom member, L1	0.924** (0.348)		0.843* (0.353)		1.396*** (0.401)	
Year Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	-25.795*** (4.213)	-12.344* (5.387)	-27.383*** (4.295)	-13.240** (5.027)	-28.578*** (5.158)	-14.096* (6.946)
Observations	1,587	299	1,587	299	1,587	299
Number of Donor States	177	53	177	53	177	53

Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\* p<0.001, \*\* p<0.01, \* p<0.05, t<0.10.

Table A14. Results by donor state (2nd stage FE, without the interaction of the Syrian refugee and bilateral distance variables)

Donor State	Distance (km)	ln(Syrian Ref)	ln(Syrian Ref) × Donor dummy	Observations
Kuwait	1,201.75	0.080 (0.147)	-7.983*** (1.445)	8
Saudi Arabia	1,413.81	0.109 (0.155)	0.184 (0.977)	9
Bulgaria	1,526.83	0.140 (0.160)	-0.363** (0.129)	7
Qatar	1,735.17	0.100 (0.156)	-9.200*** (3.254)	7
Malta	2,006.83	0.110 (0.155)	0.934** (0.289)	7
United Arab Emirates	2,024.29	0.119 (0.157)	-0.362** (0.121)	7
Hungary	2,126.63	0.192 (0.142)	-1.109*** (0.105)	7
Italy	2,285.75	0.114 (0.158)	0.641 (0.637)	9
Austria	2,332.47	0.095 (0.168)	0.102 (0.135)	9
Poland	2,420.98	0.104 (0.158)	-1.814 (2.594)	9
Russian Federation	2,478.71	0.096 (0.154)	-17.103*** (1.230)	9
Lithuania	2,509.35	0.114 (0.155)	-1.345*** (0.306)	7
Czech Republic	2,571.68	0.104 (0.156)	-2.200 (1.703)	8
Switzerland	2,850.29	0.116 (0.155)	-0.418** (0.154)	9
Estonia	3,007.77	0.109 (0.155)	-0.548 (0.437)	8
Luxembourg	3,052.81	0.140 (0.163)	-0.275* (0.127)	8
Denmark	3,070.32	0.111 (0.158)	-0.065 (0.114)	8
Finland	3,077.14	0.116 (0.155)	-0.863** (0.258)	9
Germany	3,093.49	0.027 (0.147)	0.518*** (0.112)	9
Sweden	3,173.45	0.104 (0.171)	0.030 (0.155)	9
Belgium	3,226.33	0.093 (0.157)	0.522*** (0.122)	9
Netherlands	3,265.95	0.102 (0.161)	0.091 (0.118)	9
France	3,280.69	0.108 (0.156)	0.747*** (0.149)	9
Norway	3,481.27	0.059 (0.155)	0.539*** (0.114)	9
United Kingdom	3,546.15	0.111 (0.157)	0.269 (0.436)	9
Spain	3,610.57	0.111 (0.155)	-0.192 (0.119)	9
Ireland	4,001.9	0.094 (0.162)	0.533 (0.518)	9
Iceland	5,179.81	0.113 (0.155)	-0.500** (0.159)	7
Korea, Rep.	7,885.1	0.139 (0.158)	5.707*** (1.494)	9
Japan	8,963.56	0.168 (0.153)	421.980*** (56.090)	9
United States	9,115.14	0.121 (0.160)	2.044 (1.404)	9
Canada	9,254.03	0.112 (0.155)	1.392*** (0.243)	9
Australia	14,109.6	0.090 (0.158)	-5.127* (2.286)	9
New Zealand	16,286.4	0.114 (0.156)	21.560** (7.736)	7

An interaction term [ $\ln(\text{Syrian Ref}) \times \ln(\text{Distance})$ ] is omitted from the estimation results reported in this table. Donor states are ordered in accordance with their geographical proximity to Syria. Robust standard errors clustered by donor state are in parentheses. \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ .